

MOTOR-VEHICLE DRIVER LICENSES - 1997 1/

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October 1998

| STATE | CLASS OR TYPE OF LICENSE | NUMBER ISSUED | LENGTH OF TERM | RENEWAL DATE | AMOUNT OF FEE NEW AND/OR RENEWAL | ESTIMATED LICENSES IN FORCE IN 1997 |
|----------------------|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| Alabama* | Learner Permits CDL: Class A Class B Class C Class D Class M | 55,152 14,594 6,283 1,782 764,025 665 | 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years | Issuance Issuance Issuance Issuance Issuance | \$18.50 \$43.50 \$33.50 \$13.50 \$18.50 \$18.50 | -- |
| Alaska | Learner Permits: Commercial Non-Commercial CDL: Class A Class B Class C Class D Class M1 (Motorcycle) School Bus | 2,216 15,419 10,656 4,356 657 63,069 5,866 1,551 | 2 Years 2 Years 5 Years 5 Years 5 Years 5 Years 5 Years 1 Year | Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday Issuance | \$5.00 \$5.00 \$100.00 \$100.00 \$100.00 \$15.00 \$15.00 \$5.00 | -- 19,020 9,523 1,564 416,142 |
| Arizona* | Learner Permits: Commercial Non-Commercial CDL: Class A Class B Class C Class D Class M | 10,898 58,715 16,297 7,155 855 774,496 193 | 1 Year 1 Year 5 Years 5 Years 5 Years Until 60th Birthday 4 Years | -- Issuance Issuance Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday | -- -- \$25.00 \$25.00 \$12.00 See footnotes See footnotes | -- 53,339 23,130 2,693 2,726,721 357 |
| Arkansas | Learner Permits CDL: Class A Class B Class C Class D Class M Class MD | N/A 17,646 6,678 1,236 385,554 61 51 | 60 Days 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years 16th BD | -- Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday N/A | \$2.00 \$42.00 \$42.00 \$42.00 \$14.00 \$14.00 \$4.00 | -- 73,549 27,578 5,078 1,785,042 246 96 |
| California* | Learner Permits CDL: Class A Class B Class C Class A Class B Class C Class M | N/A 100,779 56,614 2,838 268 3,560 4,782,598 174,362 | -- 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years | -- Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday | -- \$57.00 \$57.00 \$27.00 -- -- -- \$12.00 | -- 351 228,099 19,802,963 2,345 |
| Colorado* | Learner Permits: Commercial Non-Commercial CDL: Class A Class B Class C Basic Class M | | 180 Days 180 Days 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years 5 Years 2, 3, 5 Years | -- -- Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday | \$10.00 \$10.00 \$25.00 \$25.00 \$25.00 \$15.00 \$16.00 | -- |
| Connecticut* | Learner Permits CDL: Class A Class B Class C Class M Class 1 Class 2 | 17,285 19,232 { { { 54 574,182 | -- 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years | -- Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday | \$6.00 \$40.25-\$61.00 \$40.25-\$61.00 \$40.25-\$61.00 \$37.00 \$28.50-\$43.50 \$28.50-\$43.50 | -- 33,730 43,481 2,247 249 355,457 1,869,134 |
| Delaware* | Learner Permits CDL: Commercial Non-Commercial New Applicants Class D Renewal Class D Permanent Renewals--Permanent Non CDL ABC | N/A 7,014 32,221 91,076 274 2,743 447 | 60 Days 5 Years 5 Years 5 Years 5 Years 5 Years 5 Years | -- Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday Birthday | -- \$30/\$17.50/\$12.50/\$35 -- \$12.50 \$12.50 \$35.00 \$1.15 \$12.50 | -- |
| District of Columbia | Learner Permits CDL: Class A Class B Class C Class D | 11,006 597 1,333 135 98,528 | 60 Days 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years 4 Years | -- Issuance Issuance Issuance Issuance | \$15.00 \$80.00 \$80.00 \$80.00 \$20.00 | -- |

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| Florida* | Learner Permits | N/A | 6 Years | -- | \$20.00 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | 30,294 | 4 & 6 Years | Birth Month | \$15/\$20/\$50 | 241,683 |
| | Class B | 23,015 | 4 & 6 Years | Birth Month | \$15/\$20/\$50 | 164,556 |
| | Class C | 3,190 | 4 & 6 Years | Birth Month | \$15/\$20/\$50 | 35,415 |
| | Class D | 174,645 | 4 & 6 Years | Birth Month | \$20.00 | 899,401 |
| | Class E | 1,819,485 | 4 & 6 Years | Birth Month | \$15/\$20 | 8,701,892 |
| | Chauffeur Operator | -- | -- | -- | -- | 11,479 |
| Georgia* | Learner Permits: Commercial | | 6 Months | -- | \$1.50, 8.50, \$10.00 | -- |
| | Non-Commercial | | 1 Year | Birthday | 8.50, \$10.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | | 4 Years | Birthday | \$15.00 | |
| | Class B | | 4 Years | Birthday | \$15.00 | |
| | Class C | | 4 Years | Birthday | \$15.00 | |
| | Class A | | 4 Years | Birthday | \$8.50/\$15.00 | |
| | Class B | | 4 Years | Birthday | \$8.50/\$15.00 | |
| Class C | | 4 Years | Birthday | \$4.50/\$15.00 | | |
| Class M | | 4 Years | Birthday | \$4.50/\$15.00 | | |
| Hawaii | Learner Permits | 63,794 | 90 Days | -- | \$3.00/\$4.00/\$5.00 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 2-4 Years | Birthday | Varies | |
| | Class B | { | 2-4 Years | Birthday | Varies | |
| | Class C | { | 2-4 Years | Birthday | Varies | |
| | Operator | { | 1, 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | Varies | |
| Motorcycle | { | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | Varies | | |
| Idaho | Learner Permits | 9,069 | 120 Days | -- | \$11.50/\$15.50 | |
| | CDL: Class A | 10,361 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$24.50 | 35,713 |
| | Class B | 4,256 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$24.50 | 18,654 |
| | Class C | 434 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$24.50 | 1,836 |
| | Class D | 216,406 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$20.50 | 795,884 |
| Illinois* | Learner Permits | 174,523 | -- | -- | \$20.00 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 4 Years | Birthday | \$10.00 & \$5.00 | { |
| | Class B | { | 4 Years | Birthday | \$10.00 & \$5.00 | { |
| | Class C | { | 4 Years | Birthday | \$10.00 & \$5.00 | { |
| | Class D | { | 4 Years | Birthday | \$10.00 & \$5.00 | { |
| | Class L | { | 4 Years | Birthday | \$10.00 & \$5.00 | { |
| Class M | { | 4 Years | Birthday | \$10.00 & \$5.00 | { | |
| Indiana* | Learner Permits: Commercial | 18,990 | 1 Year | -- | \$2.00 | |
| | Non-Commercial | 133,073 | 1 Year | -- | \$10.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 4 Years | Birth Month | \$6.00 | { |
| | Class B | { | 2 Years | Birth Month | \$6.00 | { |
| | Class C | { | 4 Years | Birth Month | \$6.00 | { |
| | Class A | 978,030 | 4 Years | Birth Month | \$6.00 | 204,454 |
| | Chauffeur | 12,395 | 4 Years | Birth Month | \$6.00 | 3,700,000 |
| | PP Chauffeur | 3,501 | 2 Years | Birth Month | \$8.00 | 38,663 |
| | Operator (Aged Persons) | 56,140 | 3 Years | Birth Month | \$4.00 | 7,424 |
| | Motorcycle | 16 | 4 Years | Birth Month | \$3.00 | |
| Iowa | Learner Permits: Commercial | 4,624 | 6 Months | -- | \$12.00 | -- |
| | Non-Commercial | 47,784 | 2 Years | -- | \$6.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | 13,554 | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$16.00/\$32.00 | 82,640 |
| | Class B | 8,726 | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$16.00/\$32.00 | 44,911 |
| | Class C | 1,017 | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$16.00/\$32.00 | 4,709 |
| | Class C | 507,156 | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$8.00/\$16.00 | 1,741,661 |
| | Class D--Chauffeur | 17,481 | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$16.00/\$32.00 | 73,715 |
| | Class M | 2 | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$10.00/\$20.00 | 9 |
| | Operator | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4,888 |
| | Chauffeur | -- | -- | -- | -- | 411 |
| Kansas* | Learner Permits | 33,987 | 3-6 Months | -- | \$2.00/\$5.00 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | 13,784 | 48-59 Months | Birthday | \$14.00 | 43,483 |
| | Class B | 6,580 | 48-59 Months | Birthday | \$14.00 | 20,759 |
| | Class C | 871 | 48-59 Months | Birthday | \$14.00 | 3,054 |
| | Class M (Inc. AM, BM, CM) | 11,766 | 48-59 Months | Birthday | \$14.00 | 37,119 |
| | Class A | 9,071 | 48-59 Months | Birthday | \$18.00/\$12.00 | 28,615 |
| | Class B | 3,042 | 48-59 Months | Birthday | \$18.00/\$12.00 | 9,596 |
| | Class C | 490,201 | 48-59 Months | Birthday | \$18.00/\$12.00 | 1,546,099 |
| Class M (Inc. AM, BM, CM) | 52,005 | 48-59 Months | Birthday | \$6.50/\$5.00 | 164,068 | |

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| Kentucky | Learner Permits: | 138,407 | | -- | \$6/\$11/\$16 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 1-48 Months | Birthday | Varies | { |
| | Class B | { | 1-48 Months | Birthday | Varies | { |
| | Class C | { | 1-48 Months | Birthday | Varies | { 118,023 |
| | Operator | 685,546 | 1-5 Years | Birthday | \$2.00 Per Year | 2,566,545 |
| | Motorcycle | 20,504 | 1-5 Years | Birthday | Varies | 86,826 |
| Louisiana | Learner Permits | 7,195 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$18.00 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | | 4 Years | Birthday | \$13.75--\$50.00 | |
| | Class B | | 4 Years | Birthday | Varies | |
| | Class C | | 4 Years | Birthday | Varies | |
| | Class D | 25,859 | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | Varies | |
| | Operator | 558,004 | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$3.50/\$12.50 | |
| | Motorcycle | 27,834 | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$4.00/\$8.00 | |
| Maine* | Learner Permits | N/A | 1 Year | -- | \$10.00/\$35.00 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | | 4/6 Years | Birthday | \$40.00 | |
| | Class B | | 4/6 Years | Birthday | \$40.00 | |
| | Class C | | 4/6 Years | Birthday | \$40.00 | |
| | Class C | | 6 Years | Birthday | \$29.00 | |
| Maryland* | Learner Permits | | | | | |
| | Commercial | 9,168 | 180 Days | -- | \$30.00 | -- |
| | Non-Commercial | 116,791 | 180 Days | -- | \$30.00 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | 3,693 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$6.00 Per Year | 62,930 |
| | Class B | 3,878 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$6.00 Per Year | 58,550 |
| | Class C | 225 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$6.00 Per Year | 6,259 |
| | CDL--Renewal | 31,118 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$20.00 | |
| | Class A | 103 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$6.00 Per Year | 8,986 |
| | Class B | 169 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$6.00 Per Year | 17,370 |
| | Class C | 161,645 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$6.00 Per Year | 3,192,524 |
| | Class M | 2,522 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$6.00 Per Year | 156 |
| | Non-CDL--Renewal | 593,486 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$20.00 | |
| | Under 21--Renewal | 46 | -- | 60 Days After 21st Birthday | \$5.00 | |
| Massachusetts * | Learner Permits | 211,651 | 1 Year | -- | \$15.00 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | 3,019 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$52.50 | 63,733 |
| | Class B | 4,055 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$40.00 | 72,325 |
| | Class C | 482 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$33.75 | 6,577 |
| | Class D | 213,037 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$33.75 | 4,250,759 |
| | Class M | 9,247 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$33.75 | 578 |
| | School Bus | 11,729 | 1 Year | | \$15.00 | |
| Michigan * | Learner Permits: | | | | | |
| | Commercial | 29,292 | -- | -- | \$20.00 | |
| | Non-Commercial | 100,383 | -- | -- | \$3.50-\$16.90 | |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 2-4 Years | Birthday | \$20.00 | 154,647 |
| | Class B | { | | | \$20.00 | 80,087 |
| | Class C | { | | | \$20.00 | 7,905 |
| Class D | { | | | \$20.00 | 15,761 | |
| | Non-Commercial | 1,814,543 | 2-4 Years | Birthday | \$2.50-\$15.40 | 7,264,870 |
| Minnesota* | Learner Permits | 114,000 | -- | -- | \$6.00 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | 30,669 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$33.00 | 103,412 |
| | Class B | 19,271 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$26.00 | 60,840 |
| | Class C | 370 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$19.00 | 1,419 |
| | School Bus | 15,198 | 1 Year | Birthday | \$2.50 | 21,888 |
| | Class D | 847,172 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$15.00 | 2,468,603 |
| | Motorcycle | 78,550 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$16.00/\$13.00 | 299,512 |
| Mississippi | Learner Permits: | | | | | |
| | Commercial | 10,906 | 180 Days | Up To 1 Year | \$10.00 | |
| | Non-Commercial | 63,631 | 60 Days | Up To 1 Year | \$1.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 4 Years | Birthday | \$40.00 | |
| | Class B | { | 4 Years | Birthday | \$40.00 | |
| | Class C | { | 4 Years | Birthday | \$40.00 | 98,966 |
| | Class D | { | 4 Years | Birthday | \$25.00 | 74,083 |
| | Class R | 407,767 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$5.00/\$20.00 | 1,495,017 |
| | Motorcycle | 1,739 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$5.00 | 54,447 |

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| Missouri | Learner Permits: | | | | | |
| | Commercial | 17,171 | 6 Months | -- | \$5.00 | -- |
| | Non-Commercial | 128,190 | 6 Months | -- | \$1.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 3 Years | Issuance | \$20.00 | { |
| | Class B | | 3 Years | Issuance | \$20.00 | |
| | Class C | | 3 Years | Issuance | \$20.00 | |
| | Class E | 70,676 | 3 Years | Issuance | \$20.00 | |
| | Class F | 93,965 | 3 Years | Issuance | \$7.50 | |
| | Class M | 1,109,430 | 3 Years | Issuance | \$15.00 | |
| | 60 | 3 Years | Issuance | \$7.50 | | |
| Montana* | Learner Permits | N/A | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | 8,748 | 1-8 Years | Birthday | | 28,499 |
| | Class B | 3,426 | 1-8 Years | Birthday | | 11,477 |
| | Class C | 479 | 1-8 Years | Birthday | | 1,837 |
| | Non-Commercial | 179,727 | 1-10 Years | Birthday | \$16.00 | 622,013 |
| Nebraska | Learner Permits | 35,730 | 2 Months/1 Year | -- | \$3.00 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 1 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$14.00-\$40.00 | { |
| | Class B | | 1 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$14.00-\$40.00 | |
| | Class C | | 1 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$14.00-\$40.00 | |
| | School Bus | 6,106 | 1 Year | Issuance | \$0.00 | |
| | Operator | 380,501 | 1 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$3.75/\$15.00 | |
| | Motorcycle | 6,955 | 1 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$3.75/\$15.00 | |
| Nevada | Learner Permits | | | | | |
| | Commercial | 5,973 | 8 Months | -- | 14.50/\$19.50 | -- |
| | Non-Commercial | 44,928 | 8 Months | -- | 14.50/\$19.50 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | 4,681 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$14.50/\$19.50/\$54/\$84 | 24,165 |
| | Class B | 1,990 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$14.50/\$19.50/\$54/\$84 | 11,419 |
| | Class C | 303 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$14.50/\$19.50/\$54/\$84 | 2,315 |
| | Class A | 47 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$14.50/\$19.50/\$54/\$84 | 745 |
| | Class B | 133 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$14.50/\$19.50/\$54/\$84 | 1,415 |
| | Class C | 298,323 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$14.50/\$19.50/\$54/\$84 | 1,150,396 |
| | Class M | 29 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$14.50/\$19.50 | 171 |
| New Hampshire* | Learner Permits | N/A | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 4 Years | Birthday | \$42.00/\$82.00 | { |
| | Class B | | 4 Years | Birthday | \$42.00/\$82.00 | |
| | Class C | | 4 Years | Birthday | \$42.00/\$82.00 | |
| | Operator | | 4 Years | Birthday | \$32.00 | 767,145 |
| Motorcycle | 314,654 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$37.00 | 115,917 | |
| New Jersey | Learner Permits: | | | | | |
| | Commercial | 29,431 | -- | -- | \$35.00 | -- |
| | Non-Commercial | 275,863 | -- | -- | \$5.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 4 Years | Issuance | \$34.00 | { |
| | Class B | | 4 Years | Issuance | \$34.00 | |
| | Class C | | 4 Years | Issuance | \$34.00 | |
| | Operator | 50,625 | 4 Years | Issuance | \$34.00 | 211,573 |
| | Motorcycle | 679,991 | 4 Years | Issuance | \$16.00/\$18.00 | 5,341,259 |
| Agriculture | 96 | 4 Years | Issuance | \$13.00/\$15.00 | 410 | |
| | 257 | 1 Year | Issuance | \$3.00 | 179 | |
| New Mexico * | Learner Permits | 15,936 | 60 Days | -- | \$2.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 4 Years | Issuance | \$10.00 | { |
| | Class B | | 4 Years | Issuance | \$10.00 | |
| | Class C | | 4 Years | Issuance | \$10.00 | |
| | Classes D, M, E | 372,045 | 4 Years | Issuance | \$10.00 | |
| New York * | Learner Permits | 591,370 | -- | -- | \$10.00 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | 46,022 | 4 or 5 Years | Birthday | \$75.00 | |
| | Class B | 68,148 | 4 or 5 Years | Birthday | \$75.00 | |
| | Class C | 9,932 | 4 or 5 Years | Birthday | \$75.00 | |
| | Class M | 181,170 | 4 or 5 Years | Birthday | \$50.00 | |
| | Class E | 24,686 | 4 or 5 Years | Birthday | \$50.00 | |
| | Non-CDL C | 445 | 4 or 5 Years | Birthday | \$50.00 | |
| | Class D | 2,181,921 | 4 or 5 Years | Birthday | \$25.00 | |
| | Class M | 399 | 4 or 5 Years | Birthday | \$25.00 | |
| | North Carolina | Learner Permits: | | | | |
| Commercial | | 14,270 | 18 Months | -- | \$20.00 | |
| Non-Commercial | | 109,741 | 18 Months | -- | \$10.00 | |
| CDL: Class A | | 37,979 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$50.00 | { |
| Class B | | 17,533 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$50.00 | { |
| Class C | | 1,745 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$50.00 | { |
| Class A | | 7,561 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$18.75 | { |
| Class B | | 4,538 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$18.75 | { |
| Class C | | 1,310,543 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$18.75 | { |
| | | | | | | 5,399,301 |

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| North Dakota | Learner Permits: | | | | | -- |
| | Commercial | 831 | 6 Months | -- | \$15.00 | |
| | Non-Commercial | 13,848 | 1 Year | -- | \$10.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | 6,140 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$15.00 | 24,204 |
| | Class B | 2,442 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$15.00 | 9,659 |
| | Class C | 586 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$15.00 | 2,460 |
| | Class D | 116,112 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$10.00 | 410,873 |
| Ohio* | Class M | 25 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$8.00 | 15 |
| | Learner Permits: | | | | | -- |
| | Commercial | 39,174 | 6 Months | -- | \$10.00 | |
| | Non-Commercial | 399,167 | 6 Months | -- | \$4.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 1 To 5 Years | Birthday | \$6.25--\$25 | { |
| | Class B | { | 1 To 5 Years | Birthday | \$6.25--\$25 | { |
| | Class C | { | 1 To 5 Years | Birthday | \$6.25--\$25 | { |
| Operator | 1,917,969 | 1 To 5 Years | Birthday | \$2.25--\$14.50 | 7,854,902 | |
| Oklahoma * | Motorcycle | 13 | 1 To 5 Years | Birthday | \$1.25--\$6.25 | |
| | Learner Permits: | 38,261 | | | \$15.00 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | 7,400 | 4 Years | Issuance | \$35.00 | 80,720 |
| | Class B | 3,656 | 4 Years | Issuance | \$35.00 | 32,835 |
| | Class C | 775 | 4 Years | Issuance | \$25.00 | 6,602 |
| Oregon | Class D | 578,111 | 4 Years | Issuance | \$15.00 | 2,158,600 |
| | Learner Permits: | | | | | -- |
| | Commercial | 7,090 | 1 Year | -- | \$13.00 | |
| | Non-Commercial | 67,646 | 1 Year | -- | \$13.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | 22,778 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$20.25/\$25.00 | 75,790 |
| Class B | 9,776 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$20.25/\$25.00 | 30,564 | |
| Class C | 719 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$20.25/\$25.00 | 2,319 | |
| Pennsylvania * | Class C | 150,259 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$16.25/\$26.25 | 2,439,548 |
| | Learner Permits: | | | | | -- |
| | Commercial | 48,297 | | -- | \$12.00 | |
| | Non-Commercial | 297,432 | 90-120 Days | -- | \$5.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 1 To 4 Years | Birthday | \$14/\$24/\$29 | { |
| | Class B | { | 1 To 4 Years | Birthday | \$14/\$24/\$29 | { |
| | Class C | { | 1 To 4 Years | Birthday | \$14/\$24/\$29 | { |
| Class M | | 4 Years | Birthday | \$18.00/\$32.00 | | |
| Rhode Island | Operator | 2,126,107 | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$14/\$24/\$29 | |
| | Learner Permits | 21,540 | 6 Months | -- | \$5.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 2/5 Years | Birthday | \$12.00/\$30.00 | { |
| | Class B | { | 2/5 Years | Birthday | \$12.00/\$30.00 | { |
| | Class C | { | 2/5 Years | Birthday | \$12.00/\$30.00 | { |
| | Passenger | { | 2/5 Years | Birthday | \$12.00/\$30.00 | { |
| | Chauffeur 31 through 35 | { | 2/5 Years | Birthday | \$12.00/\$30.00 | { |
| Motorcycle | { | 2/5 Years | Birthday | \$1.00 | { | |
| South Carolina | Service License | 139,975 | 2/5 Years | Birthday | \$12.00/\$30.00 | 668,940 |
| | Learner Permits: | | | | | -- |
| | Provisional | 84 | 6 Months | Expiration | \$5.00 | |
| | Non-Commercial | 129,003 | 6 Months | Expiration | \$2.50 | |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 5 Years | Birthday | \$29.50 | { |
| | Class B | { | 5 Years | Birthday | \$29.50 | { |
| | Class C | { | 5 Years | Birthday | \$29.50 | { |
| Operator | 765,401 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$12.50 | | |
| South Dakota | Learner Permits | 5,995 | 180 Days | -- | \$8.00 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 5 Years | Birthday | \$15.00 | { |
| | Class B | { | 5 Years | Birthday | \$15.00 | { |
| | Class C | { | 5 Years | Birthday | \$15.00 | { |
| | Operator | 14,596 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$15.00 | 40,885 |
| Tennessee * | Operator | 145,980 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$8.00 | 483,297 |
| | Learner Permits: | | | | | -- |
| | Commercial | 1,922 | 1 Year | -- | \$8.00 | |
| | Non-Commercial | 61,410 | 1 Year | -- | \$3.50 | |
| | CDL: Class A | 30,748 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$40.00 | |
| | Class B | 12,192 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$35.00 | |
| | Class C | 2,374 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$35.00 | |
| | Class D | 588,748 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$17.50 | |
| | Class M | 28,487 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$17.50 | |
| | Class H | 840 | 2 Years | Birthday | \$7.00 | |

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| STATE | CLASS OR TYPE OF LICENSE | NUMBER ISSUED | LENGTH OF TERM | RENEWAL DATE | AMOUNT OF FEE NEW AND/OR RENEWAL | ESTIMATED LICENSES IN FORCE IN 1997 |
|----------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Texas * | Learner Permits | 198,604 | 1 Year | Birthday | \$5.00 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 1 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$10.00/\$40.00 | 378,131 |
| | Class B | { | 1 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$10.00/\$41.00 | 168,168 |
| | Class C | { | 1 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$10.00/\$42.00 | 15,204 |
| | Class A | { | 1 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$10.00/\$43.00 | 48,182 |
| | Class B | { | 1 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$10.00/\$41.00 | 22,142 |
| | Class C | { | 1 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$10.00/\$42.00 | 14,408,399 |
| | Class M | { | 3,836,358 | 1 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$10.00/\$43.00 |
| Utah | Learner Permits: | | | | | -- |
| | Commercial | 50 | 6 Months | -- | \$80.00 | |
| | Non-Commercial | 50,000 | 6 Months | -- | \$20.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | 9,000 | 5 Years | Issuance | \$80.00 | 38,500 |
| | Class B | 2,800 | 5 Years | Issuance | \$80.00 | 13,900 |
| | Class C | 500 | 5 Years | Issuance | \$80.00 | 1,470 |
| | Class D | 295,000 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$15.00 | 1,303,194 |
| Class M | 4 | 5 Years | Birthday | \$15.00 | 45 | |
| Vermont | Learner Permits: | | | | | -- |
| | Commercial | 230 | 6 Months | -- | | |
| | Non-Commercial | 11,156 | 2 Years | -- | \$7.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$60.00/\$90.00 | |
| | Class B | { | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$60.00/\$90.00 | |
| | Class C | { | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$60.00/\$90.00 | |
| Operator | 407 | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$60.00/\$90.00 | | |
| Jr. Operator | 122,698 | 2 & 4 Years | Birthday | \$12.00/\$20.00 | | |
| | 6,746 | 2 Years | Birthday | \$12.00 | | |
| Virginia | Learner Permits: | | | | | -- |
| | Commercial | 17,998 | 1 Year | -- | \$3.00 | |
| | Non-Commercial | 111,899 | 1 Year | -- | Varies | |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 3-7 Years | Birthday | \$7.20/Year | { |
| | Class B | { | 3-7 Years | Birthday | \$7.20/Year | { |
| | Class C | { | 3-7 Years | Birthday | \$7.20/Year | { |
| Regular | 53,538 | 3-7 Years | Birthday | \$7.20/Year | 185,861 | |
| | 1,219,493 | 3-7 Years | Birthday | \$7.20/Year | 4,715,344 | |
| Washington | Learner Permits: | | | | | |
| | Commercial | 10,819 | 1 Year | -- | \$5.00 | |
| | Non-Commercial | 120,311 | 1 Year | -- | \$2.50/\$4.00/\$5.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 4 Years | Birthday | \$20.00/\$25.00 | { |
| | Class B | { | 4 Years | Birthday | \$20.00/\$25.00 | { |
| | Class C | { | 4 Years | Birthday | \$20.00/\$25.00 | { |
| | Operators | 42,293 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$20.00/\$25.00 | 154,056 |
| Motorcycle | 1,031,555 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$14.00 | 4,086,740 | |
| | 57,076 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$6.00/\$14.00 | 261,024 | |
| West Virginia* | Learner Permits: | | | | | -- |
| | Commercial | 5,026 | 6 Months | -- | \$0.00 | |
| | Non-Commercial | 16,901 | 60 Days | -- | \$4.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | 5,186 | Varies | Issuance | \$8.75 per Year | 37,352 |
| | Class B | 2,685 | Varies | Issuance | \$8.75 per Year | 18,851 |
| | Class C | 201 | Varies | Issuance | \$8.75 per Year | 1,283 |
| | Class D | 4,072 | Varies | Issuance | \$6.25 per Year | 57,486 |
| | Class E | 245,097 | Varies | Issuance | \$2.50 per Year | 1,170,186 |
| Class F | 8 | Varies | Issuance | \$2.50 per Year | 19 | |
| Wisconsin* | Learner Permits: | | | | | -- |
| | Commercial | 18,598 | 6 Months | Issuance | \$20.00 | |
| | Non-Commercial | 128,160 | 6 Months | Issuance | \$20.00 | |
| | CDL: Class A | 1,609 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$32.00 | { |
| | Class B | 965 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$32.00 | { |
| | Class C | 54 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$32.00 | { |
| Class D | 916,121 | 4 Years | Birthday | \$15.00 & \$4.00 | { | |
| | | | | | 3,442,625 | |
| Wyoming | Learner Permits | N/A | 1 Year | -- | \$10.00 | -- |
| | CDL: Class A | { | 4 Years | Birthday | Varies | { |
| | Class B | { | 4 Years | Birthday | Varies | { |
| | Class C | { | 4 Years | Birthday | Varies | { |
| | Non-CDL--All Classes | 5,899 | 4 Years | Birthday | Varies | { |
| | 104,032 | 4 Years | Birthday | Varies | { | |
| | | | | | 366,418 | |

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1/The numbers of learner permits and driver licenses issued are not available in States where N/A is shown. For purposes of this report, when there are combined licenses by endorsement, the licensee has been counted in the highest class license that he/she holds.

* For States with an asterisk, see notes below:

ALABAMA--Includes local issuance fee of \$.25 on learner permits, \$.50 on duplicates, \$1.50 on driver licenses; second or subsequent duplicate is \$3.50 to \$13.50. Examination fees in addition to the original license fee: \$5 each for written and road test.

ARIZONA--Operator license is good until 60th birthday. Fees based on age: 16-39, \$25; 40-44, \$20; 45-49, \$15; 50+, \$10. Testing can be done by third party. Vision testing and new photo required every 12 years.

CALIFORNIA--The original license fee covers the cost of a learner permit. First-time license in California is issued for 4 years. All renewals started on or after 10/1/97 will be issued a 5-year license. All renewals started before 10/1/97 regardless of when application is completed) will be issued a 4-year license.

COLORADO--No fee for renewal of motorcycle endorsement. Minor licenses expire 20 days after 18th birthday; provisional licenses expire 20 days after 21st birthday. Did not submit 1997 data.

CONNECTICUT--Examination fees in addition to the original license fee: \$15 for operator and \$3.50 for public service license.

DELAWARE--Learner permits included with new applicant.

FLORIDA--Original license fee is \$20; "safe drivers (no convictions within the preceding 3 years)" may renew in person for \$20 for 6 years.

GEORGIA--Regular license fee is \$8 for organ donors and \$15 for nondonors. Did not submit 1997 data.

ILLINOIS--\$10 of permit fee credited to operator license. Issues special license to minors (persons 18-20 years of age) which expire when 21 years old plus 3 months; 4-year--\$10 and minor fees--\$5.

INDIANA--\$10 of permit fee credited to operator license. Issues 3-year licenses to aged persons.

KANSAS--\$2 examination fee in addition to the original license fee. Class M includes combo motorcycle licenses, i.e., Class AM, etc.

MAINE--Did not submit 1997 data.

MARYLAND--Approximately 40% of learner permits are converted to licenses at no additional fee.

MASSACHUSETTS--Examination fees in addition to the original license fee: \$5 each for written and road test.

MICHIGAN--Persons age 60 and over may renew at \$4 annually, original motorcycle endorsement--\$6.

MINNESOTA--Number listed for school bus drivers is the number of exams administered during the year.

MONTANA--For CDL, fees are charged based on Type 1 or Type 2, and not by Class. Class A, B, C are a further breakdown of Types 1 and 2.

NEW HAMPSHIRE--Net licenses in force double count those individuals holding a motorcycle or moped license along with their CDL or operator.

NEW MEXICO--Persons 75 years or over renew annually at \$2.50.

NEW YORK--43-54 month licenses are issued in order to place the licenses into his/her month of birth; fees prorated accordingly. Fees will not exceed amount specified.

OHIO--Those under 21 are issued probationary licenses in both CDL and regular categories that expire on their 21st birthday; fees are based accordingly.

OKLAHOMA--Additional \$4 to \$25 fee for the license application before obtaining the original license.

License fees: 62-year olds--\$11.25, 63--\$7.50, 64--\$3.75, 65 and over is free of charge.

PENNSYLVANIA--Drivers over 65 renew for 2 years at \$11.50.

TENNESSEE--Examination fees in addition to the original license fee: \$5.

TEXAS--Licenses issued to those under 18 expire on 18th birthday: the fee is prorated with a \$5 minimum. CDL licenses included in regular Class A, B, C licenses.

WEST VIRGINIA--Commercial class includes all CDL licenses issued including provisional licenses previously issued.

WISCONSIN--Examination fees in addition to the original license fee: \$5 each for written and road test.