# Missouri State Highway Patrol



# **Reconstruction Report**

## Missouri State Highway Patrol Reconstruction Report

Table of Contents Report Identification Page I Page II

## Sections

Synopsis	Page	1
<b>Environmental Factors</b>	Page	3
Mechanical Factors	Page	6
Human Factors	Page	8
Scene Investigation	Page	10
Findings	Page	13
Event Analysis	Page	14

# Appendices

Appendix I	Page 15	Photo log
Appendix II	Page 17	Math Calculations
Appendix III	Page 21	Astronomical data
Appendix IV	Page 24	Weather data
Appendix V	Page 25	CDR File
Appendix VI	Page 31	Forensic map

## Missouri State Highway Patrol Reconstruction Report

	Reconstruction Report
County:	
Date:	
Time:	
Location:	
Drivers:	

<b>Original Investigator:</b>	Tpr. B.A. Moore, #514, C-11
Troop Reconstructionist:	N/A
Assisting Officer:	Cpl. K.A. Lichay, #443, C-11
Assisting Agencies:	N/A
Level IV Reconstruction:	Sgt. M.H. Mahon, #298, C-SS, ACTAR #1054 Major Crash Investigation Unit Team Two, Troop C Wentzville, Missouri
Date of Report:	October 14, 2005

## Synopsis

On Wednesday, **Construction** at 0911 hours, there was a two-vehicle crash on **Construction** Franklin County, Missouri. This crash occurred in the city of **Construction**. A white Chevy Malibu was traveling west on US 50 when it drove into the eastbound lane and collided with a blue Dodge Dynasty that was traveling east in the eastbound lane of US 50. The driver of the Dodge was killed in this crash. Tpr. B.A. Moore, #514, C-11, was the original investigator.

Troop C Radio personnel notified me of this crash via telephone at 0920 hours,

I was at the office of the Missouri State Highway Patrol Major Crash Investigation Unit, Team Two, in Wentzville, Missouri. I drove to the crash scene. When I arrived at 0955 hours, I contacted Tpr. Moore and Cpl. K.A. Lichay, #443, C-11. They explained the circumstances of the crash. I walked through the crash scene. I used paint to mark items of evidence that were relevant to this crash. I took photos at the scene and later at the tow yard. The images on CD-ROM are stored at Missouri State Highway Patrol, General Headquarters, Traffic Division, Accident Records, 1510 East Elm, P.O. Box 568, Jefferson City, Missouri. A photo log is attached as Appendix I.

Cpl. Lichay and I used a Sokkia SET 500 total station to record the data and points of evidence that were utilized to produce the diagrams attached to the original accident report and to this narrative.

#### Vehicles

#### Vehicle #1

Vehicle #1 was a white 2004 Chevrolet Malibu Classic four-door sedan. At the time of the crash, it was traveling west in the eastbound lane of US 50. Vehicle #1 was demolished in this crash. It was towed from the scene by Sturm's County Wide Towing and taken to their facility at 5th and International in Washington, Missouri.

#### Vehicle #2

Vehicle #2 was a blue 1989 Dodge Dynasty four-door sedan. At the time of the crash, it was traveling east in the eastbound lane of US 50. Vehicle #2 was demolished in this crash. It was towed from the scene by Sturm's County Wide Towing and taken to their facility at 5th and International in Washington, Missouri.

1



Tpr. Moore's investigation indicated that Driver #1 was not using a seatbelt at the time of the crash. The driver's front air bag did deploy in this collision.

#### Driver #2



Tpr. Moore's investigation indicated Driver #2 was wearing a shoulder and lap belt at the time of the crash.

#### Passengers

At the time of the crash, there were no passengers in either vehicle.

## Environmental Factors



US 50 is an east/west two-lane Federal highway. It tracks from west-southwest (255°) to east-northeast (75°) in the area of the crash. The traveled portion and its shoulders are asphalt. US 50 is straight in the area of the crash. The traveled portion was approximately 23.5' wide. The shoulders adjacent to both sides of the traveled portion of US 50 were approximately 10.5' wide. US 50 is maintained by the Missouri Department of Transportation.

#### Grade of US 50

As one views the crash scene, there is no appreciable grade in the area of the crash. Vehicle #1 was traveling up an indistinguishable grade of 0.1 percent as it was westbound on US 50. Data collected with the

total station was used to calculate the grade of US 50. Math calculations and formulas are included in Appendix II.

#### Super-elevation of US 50

Near the area of impact, the westbound lane of US 50 had a super-elevation of 0.9 percent. The high point was the center of the traveled portion of the roadway. The low point was the white fog line adjacent to the right edge of the westbound lane. The super-elevation of the eastbound lane of US 50 was 1.6 percent. The high point was the center of the traveled portion of the roadway. The low point was the white fog line adjacent to the right edge of the eastbound lane. Data collected with the total station was used to calculate the super-elevation of US 50. Math calculations and formulas are included in Appendix II.

#### **Coefficient of Friction of US 50**

I used a drag tire and scale to calculate the coefficient of friction. I made three pulls in the eastbound lane adjacent to and in the direction of the skid made by Vehicle #1. The coefficient of friction was calculated at 0.87. Math calculations and formulas are included in Appendix II.

#### Condition of US 50

US 50 was free from defects, debris and extraneous material in the area of the crash. The surface was overlaid with new asphalt in the late summer of 2004.

#### Traffic Control

The speed limit in the area of the crash was 55 miles per hour. There were no other signs or signaling devices in the area to regulate the flow of traffic. The traveled portion was divided into a westbound lane and an eastbound lane by a series of yellow center stripes that were approximately 10.0' long and spaced approximately 30.0' apart. The right edges of the traveled portions were delineated from the asphalt shoulders by solid white fog lines. There were rumble strips ground into the pavement of both shoulders. Rumble strips are designed to cause vibration and noise in a vehicle that strays from the traveled portion of the highway.

#### Vision Obstructions

There are no natural or permanent vision obstructions in the area of the crash. There was no evidence to indicate that a temporary vision obstruction was present at the time of the crash.

4

#### Light Conditions

On the day of the crash, the sun rose at 0607 hours and set at 2010 hours. The moon rose at 0420 hours and set at 1946 hours. The moon phase was 0.03. The sky was clear. There was no evidence to indicate the angle or azimuth of the sun was a factor in this crash.



#### Weather Conditions

Tpr. Moore's investigation indicated this crash occurred under clear skies. According to data archived by the National Weather Service at Spirit of St. Louis Airport, Chesterfield, Missouri, at 0900 hours on the day of the crash, the temperature was 88°. The relative humidity was 54 percent. The barometric pressure was 30.07" Hg. The wind was from the south-southwest at 13 miles per hour. Visibility was 10 miles under mostly sunny skies.

Spirit of St. Louis Airport is approximately 22.7 miles northeast of the crash site on an azimuth of 46.46°. It was the closest weather monitoring station that I located.

#### echanical Factors

#### Vehicles

#### Vehicle #1

Vehicle #1 was a white 2004 Chevrolet Malibu Classic four-door sedan. At the time of the crash, it was traveling west in the eastbound lane of US 50. Vehicle #1 was owned by Enterprise Rent A Car, 1512 Vandalia Street, Collinsville, Illinois. It displayed Illinois registration, which was to expire in December of

2005. The VIN was

. Vehicle #1 was equipped with the following tires:

Tire	Make	Size	Tread Depth	Air Pressure
Right front	Goodyear Eagle GA	P205/65R15	6/32" 6/32" 5/32"	30 psi
Left front	Goodyear Eagle GA	P205/65R15	unknown	0 psi
Right rear	Goodyear Eagle GA	P205/65R15	6/32" 5/32" 5/32"	0 psi
Left rear	Goodyear Eagle GA	P205/65R15	8/32" 8/32" 7/32"	24 psi





Vehicle #1 was demolished when it collided with Vehicle #2. It was towed from the scene by Sturm's County Wide Towing and taken to their facility at 5th and International in Washington, Missouri.

#### Vehicle #2

Vehicle #2 was a blue 1989 Dodge Dynasty four-door sedan. At the time of the crash, it was traveling

odometer and certificate of inspection were obliterated by damage from the collision with Vehicle #1. Vehicle #2 was equipped with the following tires:

Tire	Make	Size	Tread Depth	Air Pressure
Right front	Champiro 75 Steel Belted	P195/75R14	10/32" 9/32" 9/32"	34 psi
Left front	Champiro 75 Steel Belted	P195/75R14	Unknown	0 psi
Right rear	Remington Maximum	P195/75R14	4/32" 4/32" 4/32"	30 psi
Left rear	GrandAm Radial STE	P195/75R14	5/32" 5/32" 5/32"	26 psi



Vehicle #2 was demolished in this crash. It was towed from the scene by Sturm's County Wide Towing and taken to their facility at 5th and International in Washington, Missouri.

7

## Drivers Driver #1

There was no evidence to indicate Driver #1 was under the influence of intoxicants or controlled substances at the time of the crash. There was no evidence to indicate Driver #1 had a medical condition that contributed to this crash.

I am unaware if Driver #1 was familiar with the roadway or the area of the crash. US 50 was straight and flat in the area of the crash. There is nothing in the design of the roadway or in the area of the crash that requires specific knowledge to safely operate a motor vehicle.

Driver #1 made no statements regarding the circumstances of this crash to Tpr. Moore.

#### Driver #2



There was no evidence to indicate Driver #2 was under the influence of intoxicants or controlled substances at the time of the crash. There was no evidence to indicate Driver #2 had a medical condition that contributed to this crash.

I am unaware if Driver #2 was familiar with the roadway or the area of the crash. There is nothing in the design of the roadway or in the area of the crash that requires specific knowledge to safely operate a motor vehicle.

#### Witnesses

Witness #1



#### Witness #2

#### Witness #3

## Scene Investigation

Cpl. Lichay and I used a Sokkia SET 500 total station to record the data and points of evidence that were utilized to produce the diagrams attached to the original accident report and to this narrative. With regards to the accuracy of the measurements obtained with the total station, a fixed reference prism was established. The first shot taken with the total station was to that fixed reference prism. The distance recorded was 23.5'. The last shot taken was to the fixed reference prism. The distance recorded was 23.5'. Additionally, the distance between the total station and the fixed reference prism was physically measured with a steel tape at 23'6", or 23.5'.





There was evidence on the roadway to indicate the impact between Vehicle #1 and Vehicle #2 occurred astride the white fog line that delineated the eastbound lane of US 50 from the eastbound shoulder. There was a skid from the left front of Vehicle #1 that was approximately 20.0' long. It started approximately 1.0' from the fog line in the eastbound lane. It crossed the fog line and ended approximately 1.0' on the eastbound shoulder. There were scrapes and small gouges on both sides of the fog line. There was a post-impact skid and scrape from the right front tire of Vehicle #2 that led to the impact between the guardrail and the right front fender of Vehicle #2.





Vehicle #1 came to rest on the traveled portion of US 50. It rotated counterclockwise from impact. The center of mass of Vehicle #1 moved approximately 14.25' from impact to its final position. At rest, the left front tire of Vehicle #1 was approximately 3.0' from the fog line separating delineating the eastbound lane from the eastbound shoulder. The right rear tire was approximately 0.8' from the centerline and 11.5' from the fog line delineating the eastbound lane from the eastbound shoulder. Vehicle #1 was facing southeast. It had not been moved prior to my arrival.

Vehicle #2 rotated counterclockwise from the area of impact. The center of mass moved approximately 18.0' from the initial impact area to the point where it was redirected when the right front fender struck the end of the guardrail. It then moved approximately 14.5' to its final position. The right front tire was approximately 8.5' from the edge of the eastbound shoulder. The right rear tire was approximately 14.8' from the edge of the eastbound shoulder. The right not been moved prior to my arrival. The roof had been cut and folded by emergency personnel during the extrication of Driver #2.

During the examination of Vehicle #1 at the tow yard, I obtained data from the sensing diagnostic module in Vehicle #1. It had recorded a deployment file in association with this crash. Approximately 5 seconds prior to impact, the deployment file indicated Vehicle #1 was traveling 59 miles per hour and then increased to 61 miles per hour. It showed that within approximately 1 second of impact, Vehicle #1 had slowed to 52 miles per hour, which is consistent with the evidence of deceleration on the roadway. The deployment file also

showed evidence of an increase of engine speed, which is consistent with a vehicle pulling out to pass or overtake other vehicles. The readings in the deployment file are consistent with Tpr. Lowe's observations. A copy of the crash data retrieval file is included in Appendix V.

## Findings

Vehicle #1 was traveling west on US 50. Vehicle #2 was traveling east on US 50. Vehicle #1 had been reported as a stolen vehicle from the city of **Constant and Second Sec** 

There was no physical evidence on the roadway to indicate either vehicle was exceeding the posted 55 miles per hour speed limit. The data from the event data recorded in Vehicle #1 indicated an impact speed of approximately 52 miles per hour.

There was adequate sight distance in both directions from the area of impact. Driver #1 should have been able to see approaching traffic and realized that passing traffic moving in the same direction was dangerous and not advisable.

## Event Analysis

This crash occurred because Driver #1, while driving a vehicle that was reported stolen, attempted to pass a vehicle or vehicles traveling in the same direction. As he traveled into the oncoming lane during his attempt to pass, his vehicle collided with Vehicle #2. Driver #2 died from injuries sustained in the collision.

*My* observations, findings, and calculations are based on information and evidence that was available at the time this report was prepared. New information and evidence could alter these observations, findings, and calculations.

Sor. M. H. She 2986-55

Sgt. M.H. Mahon, #298, C-SS Reconstructionist, ACTAR # 1054

Reviewed by: Cpl. A.A. Mallery, 533, C-SS Reconstructionist, ACTAR #1055

# Photo Log Original Investigating Officer: Tpr. B.A. Moore, #514, C-11

Photographer: Sgt. M.H. Mahon, #298, C-SS

The following is a log of digital photos taken at the crash scene, crash site, and the tow yard. The images

on CD-ROM are stored at Missouri State Highway Patrol, General Headquarters, Traffic Division, Accident

Records, 1510 East Elm, P.O. Box 568, Jefferson City, Missouri.

Note: All digital image files are prefixed DSC000... The image number in the photo log corresponds to the image file number (1=DSC00001). Digital Images

- 1. Left front of Vehicle #1
- 2. Front of Vehicle #1
- 3. Right side of Vehicle #1
- 4. Right rear of Vehicle #1
- 5. Rear of Vehicle #1
- 6. Left rear of Vehicle #1
- 7. Left side of Vehicle #1
- 8. Area of impact
- 9. Right front of Vehicle #2
- 10. Front of Vehicle #2
- 11. Left front of Vehicle #2
- 12. Left side of Vehicle #2
- 13. Left side of Vehicle #2
- 14. Left rear of Vehicle #2
- 15. Right rear of Vehicle #2
- 16. Path of Vehicle #2 to impact area
- 17. Path of Vehicle #2 to impact area
- 18. Path of Vehicle #2 to impact area
- 19. Path of Vehicle #2 to impact area
- 20. Area of impact
- 21. Area of impact
- 22. Area of impact
- 23. Path of Vehicle #2 to impact area
- 24. Path of Vehicle #2 to impact area
- 25. Second impact of Vehicle #2
- 26. Area of impact
- 27. Path of Vehicle #1 to impact area
- 28. Path of Vehicle #1 to impact area
- 29. Path of Vehicle #1 to impact area
- 30. Path of Vehicle #1 to impact area

## 32. Path of Vehicle #1 to impact area

- 33. Area of impact
- 34. VIN plate of Vehicle #2
- 35. Registration of Vehicle #2
- 36. Registration of Vehicle #1
- 37. Front of Vehicle #1
- 38. VIN plate of Vehicle #1
- 39. Right side of Vehicle #1
- 40. Interior of Vehicle #1
- 41. Left front of Vehicle #2
- 42. Left front of Vehicle #2
- 43. Right side of Vehicle #2
- 44. Front of Vehicle #2

# Math Calculations



 Comments: Page 4, paragraph 1, super-elevation of US 50

 \*\* SLOPE OF SURFACE W/ RISE AND RUN \*\*

  $m/e = \frac{Rise}{Run}$  m / e = the Slope of the surface.

  $m/e = \frac{Rise}{Run}$  Rise = The Rise in feet.

  $m/e = \frac{0.1200}{12.2540}$  Run

 m/e = 0.0097 Run

 $^{\circ}$  = InvTan (m/e)  $^{\circ}$  = InvTan (0.0097)

° = 0.5557

 INPUTS:
 RESULTS:

 The Rise in Feet is:
 0.1200
 The Percentage of Grade is:
 0.0097

 The Run in Feet is:
 12.2540
 The Degrees of Grade is:
 0.5557

Sgt. Michael H. Mahon, #298, C-SS Missouri State Highway Patrol 599 South Mason Road St. Louis, Missouri, 63141 Phone: 636-639-9017 Fax: 636-639-1878

E-Mail: michael.mahon@mshp.dps.mo.gov

## 705 711 581

Comments: Page 4, paragraph 1, super-elevation of US 50

#### \* \* SLOPE OF SURFACE W/ RISE AND RUN \* \*

Rise m∕e = ── Run			m / e = the Slope of the surf Rise = The Rise in feet. Run = The Run in feet.	ace.
0.1720				
nye = 10.7340	_			
m/e = 0.0160				
° = InvTan (m/e) ° = InvTan (0.0160) ° = 0.9166				
	INPUTS:		RESULTS	:
The Rise in Feet is:	INPUTS:	0.1720	<b>RESULTS</b> : The Percentage of Grade is:	0.0160
The Rise in Feet is: The Run in Feet is:	INPUTS:	0.1720 10.7340	<b>RESULTS</b> : The Percentage of Grade is: The Degrees of Grade is:	0.0160

Sgt. Michael H. Mahon, #298, C-SS Missouri State Highway Patrol 599 South Mason Road St. Louis, Missouri, 63141 Phone: 636-639-9017 Fax: 636-639-1878

E-Mail: michael.mahon@mshp.dps.mo.gov

## 705 711 581

7.50.18





Astronomical Data Sunrise and Sunset

\*\* SunTimes \*\* - Zephyr Services, 1900 Murray Ave., Pittsburgh PA 15217





#### eather Data

Jnion, M English	O is you <u>Metric</u>	ir default lo	cation	(What i	s this?)				昌
Past 24 Reports	I Hour from St	<b>s from (</b> Louis Intl A	6p Arpt, m	<i>,</i>					
Time	Temp (° F)	RealFeel (° F)	Rel. Hum.	Wind Dir.	Wind Spd.	Press. (in)	Precip. (in)	Vis. ( mi)	Weather
6pm	92	89	35	S	11	29.99	0.00	7	M/Sunny
7pm	90	88	43	S	11	30.00	0.00	7	M/Clear
8pm	89	89	47	SSE	10	30.01	0.00	10	Clear
9pm	86	86	52	SSE	10	30.01	0.00	10	Clear
10pm	85	86	56	SSE	9	30.02	0.00	10	Clear
11pm	83	83	60	S	12	30.02	0.00	10	Clear
Mid	81	82	66	S	9	30.02	0.00	10	Clear
1am	80	82	68	S	6	30.02	0.00	9	Clear
2am	79	82	71	SSW	4	30.02	0.00	8	Clear
3am	78	81	73	SSW	5	30.02	0.00	7	Clear
4am	77	79	76	S	7	30.02	0.00	6	Clear
5am	76	79	79	SSW	4	30.04	0.00	6	M/Sunny
6am	76	79	81	S	7	30.05	0.00	6	M/Sunny
7am	81	85	68	SSW	7	30.06	0.00	6	M/Sunny
8am	85	88	60	SSW	12	30.08	0.00	8	M/Sunny
9am	88	92	54	SSW	13	30.07	0.00	9	M/Sunny
10am	91	97	46	SW	10	30.06	0.00	9	Sunny
11am	93	99	39	SSW	7	30.05	0.00	9	M/Sunny
Noon	95	97	33	S	13	30.02	0.00	9	M/Sunny
1pm	95	101	36	S	7	30.01	0.00	9	M/Sunny
2pm	97	100	35	S	12	29.99	0.00	9	M/Sunny
3pm	96	97	36	SE	14	29.98	0.00	9	M/Sunny
4pm	96	96	35	SE	16	29.97	0.00	9	P/Sunny
5pm	94	93	38	SSE	13	29.96	0.00	9	M/Sunny

Votroniv



#### **CDR** File Information

Vehicle Identification Number	
Investigator	
Case Number	
Investigation Date	
Crash Date	
Filename	
Saved on	
Collected with CDR version	Crash Data Retrieval Tool 2.710
Collecting program verification number	3F8F669A
Reported with CDR version	Crash Data Retrieval Tool 2.710
Reporting program verification number	3F8F669A
Interface used to collected data	Block number: 00 Interface version: 42 Date: 03-10-05 Checksum: 1300
Event(s) recovered	Deployment Non-Deployment

#### SDM Data Limitations

SDM Recorded Crash Events:

There are two types of SDM recorded crash events. The first is the Non-Deployment Event. A Non-Deployment Event is an event severe enough to "wake up" the sensing algorithm but not severe enough to deploy the air bag(s). It contains Pre-Crash and Crash data. The SDM can store up to one Non-Deployment Event. This event may be overwritten by another Non-Deployment event. This event will be cleared by the SDM after the ignition has been cycled 250 times.

The second type of SDM recorded crash event is the Deployment Event. It also contains Pre-Crash and Crash data. The SDM can store up to two different Deployment Events, if they occur within five seconds of one another. Deployment events cannot be overwritten or cleared from the SDM. Once the SDM has deployed the air bag, the SDM must be replaced.

The data in the non-deployment file will be locked after a deployment, if the non-deployment occurred within 5 seconds before the deployment or a deployment level event occurs within 5 seconds after the deployment.

#### SDM Data Limitations:

-SDM Recorded Vehicle Forward Velocity Change is one of the measures used to make air bag deployment decisions. SDM Recorded Vehicle Forward Velocity Change reflects the change in forward velocity that the sensing system experienced during the recorded portion of the event. SDM Recorded Vehicle Forward Velocity Change is the change in velocity during the recording time and is not the speed the vehicle was traveling before the event, and is also not the Barrier Equivalent Velocity. This data should be examined in conjunction with other available physical evidence from the vehicle and scene when assessing occupant or vehicle forward velocity change. For deployments and deployment level events, the SDM will record 100 milliseconds of data after deployment criteria is met and up to 50 milliseconds before deployment criteria is met. For non-deployments, the SDM will record the first 150 milliseconds of data after algorithm enable.

-SDM Recorded Vehicle Speed accuracy can be affected if the vehicle has had the tire size or the final drive axle ratio changed from the factory build specifications.

-Brake Switch Circuit Status indicates the status of the brake switch circuit.

-Pre-Crash Electronic Data Validity Check Status indicates "Data Invalid" if the SDM does not receive a valid message.

-Driver's Belt Switch Circuit Status indicates the status of the driver's seat belt switch circuit

-Passenger Front Air Bag Suppression Switch Circuit Status indicates the status of the suppression switch circuit. -The Time Between Non-Deployment and Deployment Events is displayed in seconds. If the time between the two events is greater than five seconds, "N/A" is displayed in place of the time.

-If power to the SDM is lost during a crash event, all or part of the crash record may not be recorded.

#### SDM Data Source:

All SDM recorded data is measured, calculated, and stored internally, except for the following: -Vehicle Speed, Engine Speed, and Percent Throttle data are transmitted once a second by the Powertrain Control Module (PCM), via the Class 2 data link, to the SDM.

-Brake Switch Circuit Status data is transmitted once a second by either the ABS module or the PCM, via the Class 2 data link, to the SDM. Depending on vehicle option content, the Brake Switch Circuit Status data may not be available. -If the vehicle is a 2000 - 2002 Chevrolet Cavalier Z24 or a Pontiac Sunfire GT, with a manual transmission (RPO MM5) and a 2.4L

engine (RPO LD9), the Brake Switch Circuit Status data will be reported in the opposite state than what actually occurred, e.g. an actual brake switch status of "ON" will be reported as "OFF". -In most vehicles, the Driver's Belt Switch Circuit is wired directly to the SDM. In some vehicles, the Driver's Belt Switch Circuit

Status data is transmitted from the Body Control Module (BCM), via the Class 2 data link, to the SDM -The Passenger Front Air Bag Suppression Switch Circuit is wired directly to the SDM.



Page 1 of 6

Printed on: Thursday, August 4 2005 at 08:29:17 AM





# System Status At Deployment SIR Warning Lamp Status Driver's Belt Switch Circuit Status

SIR Warning Lamp Status	OFF
Driver's Belt Switch Circuit Status	UNBUCKLED
Passenger Front Air Bag Suppression Switch Circuit Status	Air Bag Not Suppressed
Ignition Cycles At Deployment	3075
Ignition Cycles At Investigation	3076
Maximum SDM Algorithm Forward Velocity Change (MPH)	-34.17
Algorithm Enable to Maximum SDM Recorded Velocity Change (msec)	107.5
Time Between Non-Deployment And Deployment Events (sec)	.1
Time From Algorithm Enable to Deployment Command Criteria Met (msec)	10



	Seconds Before AE	Vehicle Speed (MPH)	Engine Speed (RPM)	Percent Throttle	Brake Switch Circuit Status
	-5	59	2816	80	OFF
1	-4	60	3456	0	OFF
1	-3	60	3712	89	OFF
1	-2	61	3008	0	ON
Г	-1	52	1984	0	ON



Page 2 of 6 Printed on: Thursday, August 4 2005 at 08:29:17 AM







SIR Warning Lamp Status	OFF
Driver's Belt Switch Circuit Status	UNBUCKLED
Passenger Front Air Bag Suppression Switch Circuit Status	Air Bag Not Suppressed
Ignition Cycles At Non-Deployment	3010
Ignition Cycles At Investigation	3076
Maximum SDM Algorithm Forward Velocity Change (MPH)	-1.73
Algorithm Enable to Maximum SDM Recorded Velocity Change (msec)	100



Seconds Before AE	Vehicle Speed (MPH)	Engine Speed (RPM)	Percent Throttle	Brake Switch Circuit Status
-5	68	2496	14	OFF
-4	68	2496	14	OFF
-3	68	2496	14	OFF
-2	68	2496	25	OFF
-1	66	2432	25	OFF

Page 4 of 6 Printed on: Thursday, August 4 2005 at 08:29:17 AM







#### **Hexadecimal Data**

This page displays all the data retrieved from the air bag module. It contains data that is not converted by this program.

08 23 00 00 95 26 41 53 34 30 37 36 4B 54 4B 34 37 33 \$01 \$02 \$03 \$04 00 22 67 41 00 \$05 \$06 22 67 41 00 FE 7F F0 A7 AA AA E3 B2 00 03 04 2B 80 88 85 90 BC FF 00 FA 32 4E FA FA FA FA FA 32 4E FA FA \$10 \$11 \$14 \$18 \$1C \$1D \$1E 
 FA
 FA
 22
 4E
 FA
 FA

 FA
 FA
 FA
 00
 00
 00

 AO
 00
 00
 FF
 27
 FO

 FF
 FF
 FF
 FF
 FF
 FF
 FF

 FF
 FF
 FF
 FF
 FF
 FF
 FF
 FF

 FF
 00
 00
 72
 00
 00
 00
 00

 00
 00
 00
 10
 10
 10
 11
 11

 12
 12
 02
 02
 02
 02
 02
 02
 02
 02
 \$1F \$20 \$21 \$22 \$23 \$24 \$25 \$26 \$27 \$28 \$29 \$2A \$2B \$2C \$2D 28 11 27 00 A0 00 0F 27 F0 FF BF FF 7C 08 03 00 03 09 01 16 22 30 39 40 46 4B 4D FF FF FF FF 0B 56 09 BE 53 61 55 00 00 \$30 \$31 \$32 \$33 \$34 \$35 \$36 62 61 61 5F 00 C0 00 00 00 E2 00 CC 00 1F 2F 3A 36 2C \$37 \$38 \$39 \$3A \$3B \$3C \$40 \$41 \$42 \$43 FF

Page 6 of 6

Printed on: Thursday, August 4 2005 at 08:29:17 AM

#### orensic Map



1 N:	0.000 E:	0.000 El: 10	0.000 D: TS	5
100 N:	1.261 E:	23.435 El:	98.829 D: F	RP
101 N:	157.006 E:	281.422 El:	96.464 D:	GR
102 N:	156.981 E:	281.378 El:	96.466 D:	EP
103 N:	146.709 E:	283.838 El:	96.938 D:	WL
104 N:	113.983 E:	291.741 El:	96.575 D:	EP
105 N·	113 983 E	291 741 El:	96 575 D	GR
105 N. 106 N.	124 262 E	288 541 El:	96 911 D	WL
107 N·	56 898 E	81 007 Fl·	97 002 D:	GR
107 IV.	126 187 E	164 746 El·	96 837 D	GR
100 N.	90 879 E	38 420 Fl·	97 121 D	FP
110 N·	90.079 E. 81 849 F	40 588 Fl	97 360 D	WI
111 N·	59 397 E	45.460 El:	97 308 D:	WI
112 N·	48 972 E	48 565 El	97.051 D	FD
112 N.	40.972 E.	-153 751 Fl·	97 181 D	FP
113 N. 114 N·	31 079 E	-149 285 Fl	97 524 D	WI
$11 \pm 1$ . $115 \text{ N} \cdot$	19 953 E	-14/.205 El.	97.697 D	
115 N. 116 N·	9 393 E.	141.012 Fl	97 453 D	WI
117 N·	-0.989 E.	141.012 EI.	97 268 D	FP
117 N. 118 N·	69 809 E	42 869 El:	97 480 D·	
110 N.	77 397 E	49 261 Fl	97 455 D	VB
120 N·	74 603 E:	45 111 El:	97 458 D	VB
120 N. 121 N·	71.003 E. 71.732 E:	46 916 El:	97 507 D	11R
121 N. 122 N·	75 235 E	51 392 El·	97 432 D	11R 11R
122 N. 123 N·	70.170 E:	55 106 El:	97.428 D	11R 11R
123 N. 124 N·	64 612 E	53.058 El:	97 358 D	11R 11R
125 N·	64 167 E:	54 495 El:	97 337 D	VR
126 N·	69 214 E	56 948 El	97 406 D	VB
120 N. 127 N·	62.678 E:	62.044 El:	97 201 D	S1
127 N. 128 N.	69 984 E	80 575 El:	97 264 D	S1 S1
120 N.	66 099 E	59 267 El:	97 357 D	GM
130  N	66 433 E	60 255 El:	97 325 D	GM
130 N.	65 888 E	62.197 El:	97 293 D:	GM
132 N·	62.972 E:	60 311 El:	97 264 D	SC
132 N:	63.417 E:	60.946 El:	97.279 D:	SC
134 N:	63.534 E:	61.834 El:	97.286 D:	SC
135 N:	65.878 E:	61.478 El:	97.312 D:	SC
136 N:	65.703 E:	62.189 El:	97.301 D:	SC
137 N:	66.189 E:	62.417 El:	97.283 D:	SC
138 N:	66.044 E:	62.732 El:	97.308 D:	SC
139 N:	61.976 E:	58.847 El:	97.256 D:	SC
140 N:	61.448 E:	59.770 El:	97.245 D:	SC
141 N:	57.333 E:	71.695 El:	97.058 D:	SC
142 N:	56.819 E:	74.306 El:	97.022 D:	SC
143 N:	56.999 E:	76.341 El:	97.070 D:	S1
144 N:	57.831 E:	69.000 El:	97.096 D:	S1
145 N:	129.107 E:	266.217 El:	97.116 D:	LL
146 N:	139.511 E:	304.297 El:	97.041 D:	LL
147 N:	38.229 E:	87.386 El:	91.762 D:	VB

148 N: 42.738 E: 90.100 El: 91.800 D: VB

C:\Reconstructions\2005\0803c\0803c\0803C Job Description:

Page No.: 1

16:25:58
149 N:	47.889 E:	80.630 El:	94.082 D:	VB	
150 N:	48.418 E:	79.345 El:	94.444 D:	VB	
151 N:	47.803 E:	75.310 El:	94.720 D:	VB	
152 N:	45.206 E:	76.057 El:	93.681 D:	VB	
153 N:	42.072 E:	77.769 El:	92.843 D:	VB	
154 N:	39.810 E:	84.512 El:	91.928 D:	11LC:\Reconstructions\2005\0803c\0803c\0803C	Job Description:
16:25:58				Page No.: 2	
155 N:	44.757 E:	87.109 El:	92.508 D:	11L	
156 N:	48.508 E:	79.040 El:	94.408 D:	11L	
157 N:	43.956 E:	80.248 El:	92.807 D:	11L	

158 N: 1.255 E: 23.426 El: 98.830 D: RM

C:\Reconstructions\2005\0803c\0803c\0803C Job Description: 16:26:41 Page No.: 1

Traverse Print Out

Job Description: Crew: Inst: Temp: Press: Continue File 05-0803C036 2-10.raw 10:31:50 8/3/05 10:34:01 BS Reading Setup Backsight BS Azimuth Instrument Height 100 N/A 86.5508 5.475 1 0.000 El: 100.000 D: TS 1 N: 0.000 E: 100 N: 1.261 E: 23.435 El: 98.829 D: RP Pt# HZAngle SlpDist VTAng ParOff PerpOff TgtHt Description 60.5034 322.280 90.4143 0.000 0.000 5.100 GR 101 102 60.5034 322.230 90.4142 0.000 0.000 5.100 EP 62.4000 319.530 90.3659 0.000 103 0.000 5.100 WL 0.000 5.100 EP 104 68.3934 313.240 90.4142 0.000 105 68.3934 313.240 90.4142 0.000 0.000 5.100 GR 106 66.4202 314.180 90.3754 0.000 0.000 5.100 WL 107 54.5459 99.050 91.5705 0.000 0.000 5.100 GR 52.3259 207.550 90.5836 0.000 0.000 5.100 GR 108 109 22.5501 98.720 91.5320 0.000 0.000 5.100 EP 26.2235 91.410 91.5324 0.000 0.000 5.100 WL 110 37.2545 74.860 92.2053 0.000 0.000 5.100 WL 111 112 44.4539 69.050 92.4532 0.000 0.000 5.100 EP 113 284.5525 159.150 91.0900 0.000 0.000 5.100 EP 0.000 6.800 WL 114 281.4537 152.490 90.2557 0.000 115 277.5008 146.360 90.2258 0.000 0.000 6.800 LL 116 273.4839 141.330 90.2944 0.000 0.000 6.800 WL 117 269.3518 137.700 90.3508 0.000 0.000 6.800 EP 118 31.3314 81.930 90.5009 0.000 0.000 6.800 LL 32.2832 91.790 91.4923 0.000 0.000 5.100 VB 119 31.0937 87.230 91.5459 0.000 120 0.000 5.100 VB 33.1112 85.760 91.5500 0.000 121 0.000 5.100 11R 122 34.2012 91.160 91.5100 0.000 0.000 5.100 11R 38.0835 89.270 91.5331 0.000 0.000 5.100 11R 123 124 39.2331 83.660 92.0400 0.000 0.000 5.100 11R 125 40.2025 84.240 92.0401 0.000 0.000 5.100 VB 39.2649 89.680 91.5351 0.000 0.000 5.100 VB 126 127 44.4233 88.250 92.0339 0.000 0.000 5.100 S1 128 49.0125 106.770 91.4011 0.000 0.000 5.100 S1 129 41.5251 88.830 91.5650 0.000 0.000 5.100 GM 42.1229 89.740 91.5651 0.000 0.000 5.100 GM 130 43.2057 90.660 91.5654 0.000 0.000 5.100 GM 131 Continue File 05-0803C036 2-10.raw 11:05:11 8/3/05 132 43.4550 87.250 92.0236 0.000 0.000 5.100 SC 43.5143 88.010 92.0057 0.000 0.000 5.100 SC 133 0.000 5.100 SC 134 44.1323 88.710 91.5945 0.000 135 43.0116 90.160 91.5649 0.000 0.000 5.100 SC 136 43.2534 90.520 91.5647 0.000 0.000 5.100 SC 137 43.1912 91.030 91.5647 0.000 0.000 5.100 SC

43.3135	91.140	91.5543 0.000	0.000	5.100	SC	
43.3059	85.520	92.0525 0.000	0.000	5.100	SC	
44.1225	85.780	92.0527 0.000	0.000	5.100	SC	
51.2105	91.860	92.0410 0.000	0.000	5.100	SC	
52.3547	93.600	92.0311 0.000	0.000	5.100	SC	
53.1513	95.330	91.5912 0.000	0.000	5.100	S1C:\Reconstructions\2005\0803c\0803c\0803C Je	ob
ripti <u>on:</u>						
:41			]	Page N	io.: 2	
50.0158	90.090	92.0510 0.000	0.000	5.100	S1	
64.0741	295.890	90.3752 0.000	0.000	5.100	LL	
65.2212	334.770	90.3414 0.000	0.000	5.100	LL	
66.2218	95.770	95.0936 0.000	0.000	5.100	VB	
64.3723	100.090	94.5454 0.000	0.000	5.100	VB	
59.1733	93.990	93.5021 0.000	0.000	5.100	VB	
58.3628	93.140	93.3903 0.000	0.000	5.100	VB	
57.3541	89.380	93.3738 0.000	0.000	5.100	VB	
59.1627	88.730	94.1937 0.000	0.000	5.100	VB	
61.3515	88.740	94.5209 0.000	0.000	5.100	VB	
64.4637	93.800	95.0959 0.000	0.000	5.100	11L	
62.4821	98.250	94.3533 0.000	0.000	5.100	11L	
58.2743	92.930	93.4053 0.000	0.000	5.100	11L	
61.1717	91.810	94.4341 0.000	0.000	5.100	11L	
86.5556	23.510	93.4607 0.000	0.000	5.100	RM	
	43.3135 43.3059 44.1225 51.2105 52.3547 53.1513 iption: 541 50.0158 64.0741 65.2212 66.2218 64.3723 59.1733 58.3628 57.3541 59.1627 61.3515 64.4637 62.4821 58.2743 61.1717 86.5556	43.313591.14043.305985.52044.122585.78051.210591.86052.354793.60053.151395.330ciption:50.015890.09064.0741295.89065.2212334.77066.221895.77064.3723100.09059.173393.99058.362893.14057.354189.38059.162788.73061.351588.74064.463793.80062.482198.25058.274392.93061.171791.81086.555623.510	43.3135 91.140 91.5543 0.000   43.3059 85.520 92.0525 0.000   44.1225 85.780 92.0527 0.000   51.2105 91.860 92.0410 0.000   52.3547 93.600 92.0311 0.000   53.1513 95.330 91.5912 0.000   ciption: 50.0158 90.090 92.0510 0.000   64.0741 295.890 90.3752 0.000   65.2212 334.770 90.3414 0.000   66.2218 95.770 95.0936 0.000   64.3723 100.090 94.5454 0.000   59.1733 93.990 93.5021 0.000   58.3628 93.140 93.3903 0.000   57.3541 89.380 93.3738 0.000   59.1627 88.730 94.1937 0.000   61.3515 88.740 94.5209 0.000   64.4637 93.800 95.0959 0.000   64.4637 93.800 95.0959 0.000   64.4637 92.930 <td< td=""><td>43.3135<math>91.140</math><math>91.5543</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>43.3059</math><math>85.520</math><math>92.0525</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>44.1225</math><math>85.780</math><math>92.0527</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>51.2105</math><math>91.860</math><math>92.0410</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>52.3547</math><math>93.600</math><math>92.0311</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>53.1513</math><math>95.330</math><math>91.5912</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>53.1513</math><math>95.330</math><math>91.5912</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>64.0741</math><math>295.890</math><math>90.3752</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>65.2212</math><math>334.770</math><math>90.3414</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>64.3723</math><math>100.090</math><math>94.5454</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>59.1733</math><math>93.990</math><math>93.5021</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>57.3541</math><math>89.380</math><math>93.3738</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>61.3515</math><math>88.740</math><math>94.5209</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>64.4637</math><math>93.800</math><math>95.0959</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>61.3715</math><math>88.740</math><math>94.5209</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>61.3515</math><math>88.740</math><math>94.5209</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>61.3515</math><math>88.740</math><math>94.5209</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>63.2743</math><math>92.930</math><math>93.4053</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>63.5556</math><math>23.510</math><math>93.4607</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math></td><td>43.3135<math>91.140</math><math>91.5543</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>43.3059</math><math>85.520</math><math>92.0525</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>44.1225</math><math>85.780</math><math>92.0527</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>51.2105</math><math>91.860</math><math>92.0410</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>52.3547</math><math>93.600</math><math>92.0311</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>53.1513</math><math>95.330</math><math>91.5912</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>53.1513</math><math>95.330</math><math>91.5912</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>51.0158</math><math>90.090</math><math>92.0510</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>64.0741</math><math>295.890</math><math>90.3752</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>65.2212</math><math>334.770</math><math>90.3414</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>66.2218</math><math>95.770</math><math>95.0936</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>64.3723</math><math>100.090</math><math>94.5454</math><math>0.000</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>59.1733</math><math>93.990</math><math>93.5021</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>57.3541</math><math>89.380</math><math>93.3738</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>59.1627</math><math>88.730</math><math>94.1937</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>61.3515</math><math>88.740</math><math>94.5209</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>64.4637</math><math>93.800</math><math>95.0959</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>62.4821</math><math>98.250</math><math>94.3533</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>61.1717</math><math>91.810</math><math>94.4341</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math><math>86.5556</math><math>23.510</math><math>93.4667</math><math>0.000</math><math>5.100</math></td><td><math display="block">\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc</math></td></td<>	43.3135 $91.140$ $91.5543$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $43.3059$ $85.520$ $92.0525$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $44.1225$ $85.780$ $92.0527$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $51.2105$ $91.860$ $92.0410$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $52.3547$ $93.600$ $92.0311$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $53.1513$ $95.330$ $91.5912$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $53.1513$ $95.330$ $91.5912$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $64.0741$ $295.890$ $90.3752$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $65.2212$ $334.770$ $90.3414$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $64.3723$ $100.090$ $94.5454$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $59.1733$ $93.990$ $93.5021$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $57.3541$ $89.380$ $93.3738$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $61.3515$ $88.740$ $94.5209$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $64.4637$ $93.800$ $95.0959$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $61.3715$ $88.740$ $94.5209$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $61.3515$ $88.740$ $94.5209$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $61.3515$ $88.740$ $94.5209$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $63.2743$ $92.930$ $93.4053$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $63.5556$ $23.510$ $93.4607$ $0.000$ $0.000$	43.3135 $91.140$ $91.5543$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $43.3059$ $85.520$ $92.0525$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $44.1225$ $85.780$ $92.0527$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $51.2105$ $91.860$ $92.0410$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $52.3547$ $93.600$ $92.0311$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $53.1513$ $95.330$ $91.5912$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $53.1513$ $95.330$ $91.5912$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $51.0158$ $90.090$ $92.0510$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $64.0741$ $295.890$ $90.3752$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $65.2212$ $334.770$ $90.3414$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $66.2218$ $95.770$ $95.0936$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $64.3723$ $100.090$ $94.5454$ $0.000$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $59.1733$ $93.990$ $93.5021$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $57.3541$ $89.380$ $93.3738$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $59.1627$ $88.730$ $94.1937$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $61.3515$ $88.740$ $94.5209$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $64.4637$ $93.800$ $95.0959$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $62.4821$ $98.250$ $94.3533$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $61.1717$ $91.810$ $94.4341$ $0.000$ $5.100$ $86.5556$ $23.510$ $93.4667$ $0.000$ $5.100$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$





### **CDR File Information**

Block number: 00
Interface version: 42
Date: 03-10-05
Checksum: 1300
Deployment
Non-Deployment

## **SDM Data Limitations**

#### SDM Recorded Crash Events:

There are two types of SDM recorded crash events. The first is the Non-Deployment Event. A Non-Deployment Event is an event severe enough to "wake up" the sensing algorithm but not severe enough to deploy the air bag(s). It contains Pre-Crash and Crash data. The SDM can store up to one Non-Deployment Event. This event may be overwritten by another Non-Deployment event. This event will be cleared by the SDM after the ignition has been cycled 250 times.

The second type of SDM recorded crash event is the Deployment Event. It also contains Pre-Crash and Crash data. The SDM can store up to two different Deployment Events, if they occur within five seconds of one another. Deployment events cannot be overwritten or cleared from the SDM. Once the SDM has deployed the air bag, the SDM must be replaced.

The data in the non-deployment file will be locked after a deployment, if the non-deployment occurred within 5 seconds before the deployment or a deployment level event occurs within 5 seconds after the deployment.

SDM Data Limitations:

-SDM Recorded Vehicle Forward Velocity Change is one of the measures used to make air bag deployment decisions. SDM Recorded Vehicle Forward Velocity Change reflects the change in forward velocity that the sensing system experienced during the recorded portion of the event. SDM Recorded Vehicle Forward Velocity Change is the change in velocity during the recording time and is not the speed the vehicle was traveling before the event, and is also not the Barrier Equivalent Velocity. This data should be examined in conjunction with other available physical evidence from the vehicle and scene when assessing occupant or vehicle forward velocity change. For deployments and deployment level events, the SDM will record 100 milliseconds of data after deployment criteria is met and up to 50 milliseconds before deployment criteria is met. For non-deployments, the SDM will record the first 150 milliseconds of data after algorithm enable.

-SDM Recorded Vehicle Speed accuracy can be affected if the vehicle has had the tire size or the final drive axle ratio changed from the factory build specifications.

-Brake Switch Circuit Status indicates the status of the brake switch circuit.

-Pre-Crash Electronic Data Validity Check Status indicates "Data Invalid" if the SDM does not receive a valid message.

-Driver's Belt Switch Circuit Status indicates the status of the driver's seat belt switch circuit

-Passenger Front Air Bag Suppression Switch Circuit Status indicates the status of the suppression switch circuit.

-The Time Between Non-Deployment and Deployment Events is displayed in seconds. If the time between the two events is greater than five seconds, "N/A" is displayed in place of the time.

-If power to the SDM is lost during a crash event, all or part of the crash record may not be recorded.

SDM Data Source:

All SDM recorded data is measured, calculated, and stored internally, except for the following:

-Vehicle Speed, Engine Speed, and Percent Throttle data are transmitted once a second by the Powertrain Control Module (PCM), via the Class 2 data link, to the SDM.

-Brake Switch Circuit Status data is transmitted once a second by either the ABS module or the PCM, via the Class 2 data link, to the SDM. Depending on vehicle option content, the Brake Switch Circuit Status data may not be available.

-If the vehicle is a 2000 - 2002 Chevrolet Cavalier Z24 or a Pontiac Sunfire GT, with a manual transmission (RPO MM5) and a 2.4L engine (RPO LD9), the Brake Switch Circuit Status data will be reported in the opposite state than what actually occurred, e.g. an actual brake switch status of "ON" will be reported as "OFF".

-In most vehicles, the Driver's Belt Switch Circuit is wired directly to the SDM. In some vehicles, the Driver's Belt Switch Circuit Status data is transmitted from the Body Control Module (BCM), via the Class 2 data link, to the SDM.

-The Passenger Front Air Bag Suppression Switch Circuit is wired directly to the SDM.





# System Status At Deployment

SIR Warning Lamp Status	OFF
Driver's Belt Switch Circuit Status	UNBUCKLED
Descender Front Air Bog Suppression Switch Circuit Status	Air Bag Not
Passenger Front Air Dag Suppression Switch Circuit Status	Suppressed
Ignition Cycles At Deployment	3075
Ignition Cycles At Investigation	3076
Maximum SDM Algorithm Forward Velocity Change (MPH)	-34.17
Algorithm Enable to Maximum SDM Recorded Velocity Change (msec)	107.5
Time Between Non-Deployment And Deployment Events (sec)	.1
Time From Algorithm Enable to Deployment Command Criteria Met (msec)	10



Seconds	Vehicle Speed	Engine Speed	Percent	Brake Switch
Before AE	(MPH)	(RPM)	Throttle	Circuit Status
-5	59	2816	80	OFF
-4	60	3456	0	OFF
-3	60	3712	89	OFF
-2	61	3008	0	ON
-1	52	1984	0	ON









Time (milliseconds)	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150
SDM Recorded Velocity Change	-1.32	-3 95	-5.70	-9.65	-14.92	-21 06	-25.01	-28 08	-30.72	-32.91	-33.79	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A





# System Status At Non-Deployment

SIR Warning Lamp Status	OFF
Driver's Belt Switch Circuit Status	UNBUCKLED
Descender Front Air Reg Suppression Switch Circuit Status	Air Bag Not
Passenger From Air Dag Suppression Switch Circuit Status	Suppressed
Ignition Cycles At Non-Deployment	3010
Ignition Cycles At Investigation	3076
Maximum SDM Algorithm Forward Velocity Change (MPH)	-1.73
Algorithm Enable to Maximum SDM Recorded Velocity Change (msec)	100



Seconds Before AE	Vehicle Speed (MPH)	Engine Speed (RPM)	Percent Throttle	Brake Switch Circuit Status
-5	68	2496	14	OFF
-4	68	2496	14	OFF
-3	68	2496	14	OFF
-2	68	2496	25	OFF
-1	66	2432	25	OFF









Time (milliseconds)	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150
SDM Recorded Velocity Change	0.00	0 00	0.00	0.00	-0.44	-0.44	-0.44	-0.44	-0.44	-0 88	-0.88	-1 32	-1 32	-1.32	-1 32





### **Hexadecimal Data**

This page displays all the data retrieved from the air bag module. It contains data that is not converted by this program.

\$01	08	23	00	00			
\$02	95	26					
\$03	41	53	34	30	37	36	
\$04	4B	54	4B	34	37	33	
\$05	00						
\$06	22	67	41	00			
\$10	FΕ	7F	FO				
\$11	Α7	AA	AA	EЗ	в2	00	
\$14	03	04	2в	80			
\$18	88	85	90	BC	FF	00	
\$1C	FA	32	4E	FA	FA	FA	
\$1D	FΑ	FΑ	32	4 E	FΑ	FΑ	
\$1E	FΔ	FΔ					
\$1F	ਸੰਸ	02	0.0	0.0	0.0		
¢20	20	00	00	ਸੂਸ	27	ΨO	
¢20		50			2, 55		
400 400	L L L L	r r r r	rr rr	r r r r	L L	D D D	
922 400	rr DD			г г 7 п			
Ş∠3	F F	00	00	/也 01	00	00	
Ş∠4 405	00	00	00	01	01	01	
Ş∠5	U L	U L	02	02	03	03	
\$26	03	03	00	6A	6D	6E	
\$27	6E	6E	00	00	00	41	
\$28	41	24	24	24	00	26	
\$29	27	27	27	27	00	FΕ	
\$2A	87	FC	FF	FF	FF	FF	
\$2B	$\mathbf{FF}$	$\mathbf{FF}$	$\mathbf{FF}$	00	00	00	
\$2C	00	00	00	00			
\$2D	28	11	27	00			
\$30	A0	00	00	$\mathbf{FF}$	27	FO	
\$31	$\mathbf{FF}$	BF	FF	FF	$\mathbf{FF}$	$\mathbf{FF}$	
\$32	$\mathbf{FF}$	FF	$\mathbf{FF}$	FF	FF	FF	
\$33	7C	08	03	00	03	09	
\$34	0D	16	22	30	39	40	
\$35	46	4B	4D	FF	FF	FF	
\$36	FF	0B	56	09	BE	53	
\$37	62	61	61	5F	00	CO	
\$38	00	00	00	E2	00	CC	
430 430	00	1 ធ	2F	32	36	20	
427 427	00	TL	75	- 5 7	21	00	
ς 2 Ρ C 2	00	7 E	/ F 0 0	го	21	00	
420	00	40 0 F	50	25			
53C	04	ZB	סכ	ZB			
Ş4U a 4 1	F.F.	F.F.	F.F.	F.F.	F.F.	F.F.	
\$4⊥	F.F.	F.F.	F.F.	F.F.	F.F.	F.F.	
\$42	F.F.	F.F.	F.F.	F.F.	F.F.	F.F.	
Ş43	$\mathbf{FF}$						

















![](_page_53_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_54_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_55_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_56_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_57_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_58_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_59_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_60_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_61_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_62_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_63_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_64_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_65_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_66_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_67_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_68_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_69_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_70_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_71_Picture_0.jpeg)


































Continue File 05-0803C036 2-10.raw 10:31:50

-----

\_\_\_\_\_

## -----

Parameters

Display Format : N Azimuth Surface to Grid: 1.000000000 Angle Sets Tolerance 0.0" Reciprocal Angles OFF Correct Curv. & Refract. OFF Distance Units FEET

-----

Project Info

Control Number: 38.26.065 Project Number: 90.57.448 Project Name : Project Scope : Crew : Instrument : Serial Num. : Temperature : Pressure : PPM's : 0

-----

\_\_\_\_\_

Occupy Point

BS POINT ID :100 Desc:RP Elev:98.829 N E :1.2615 23.4352 OCC POINT ID :1 Desc:TS Elev:100.000 N E :0.0000 0.0000

BS Bearing: N 86-55-08.0 E IH : 5.475 10:34:01 8/3/05

-----

New Backsight for Sideshots IH: 5.475 HAng: 86.55080 SDist: 23.52 HzDst: 23.47 VtDst: -1.55

-----Standard Sideshot -----ID:101 Desc:GR Fig :1 HAng: 60.50340 SDist: 322.28 HzDst: 322.26 VtDst: -3.91 VAng: 90.41430 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:333.5526 -----Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID:102 Desc:EP Fig:2 HAng: 60.50340 SDist: 322.23 HzDst: 322.21 VtDst: -3.91 VAng: 90.41420 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:333.5526 \_\_\_\_\_ **Standard Sideshot** \_\_\_\_\_ ID:103 Desc:WL Fig :3 HAng: 62.40000 SDist: 319.53 HzDst: 319.51 VtDst: -3.44 VAng: 90.36590 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:335.4452 \_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :104 Desc:EP Fig:4 HAng: 68.39340 SDist: 313.24 HzDst: 313.22 VtDst: -3.80 VAng: 90.41420 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:341.4426 \_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot -----ID :105 Desc:GR Fig:5 HAng: 68.39340 SDist: 313.24

HzDst: 313.22 VtDst: -3.80

VAng: 90.41420 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:341.4426

-----

Standard Sideshot ID :106 Desc:WL Fig :6 HAng: 66.42020 SDist: 314.18 HzDst: 314.16 VtDst: -3.46 VAng: 90.37540 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:339.4654

-----

Standard Sideshot ID :107 Desc:GR Fig :5 HAng: 54.54590 SDist: 99.05 HzDst: 98.99 VtDst: -3.37 VAng: 91.57050 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:327.5951

-----

Standard Sideshot

ID :108 Desc:GR Fig :1 HAng: 52.32590 SDist: 207.55 HzDst: 207.52 VtDst: -3.54 VAng: 90.58360 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:325.3751

Standard Sideshot

ID :109 Desc:EP Fig :2 HAng: 22.55010 SDist: 98.72 HzDst: 98.67 VtDst: -3.25 VAng: 91.53200 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:295.5953

-----

Standard Sideshot

ID :110 Desc:WL Fig :3 HAng: 26.22350 SDist: 91.41 HzDst: 91.36 VtDst: -3.01 VAng: 91.53240 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:299.2727

-----

ID :112 Desc:EP Fig :4 HAng: 44.45390 SDist: 69.05 HzDst: 68.97 VtDst: -3.32 VAng: 92.45320 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:317.5031

-----

Standard Sideshot

ID :113 Desc:EP Fig :2 HAng:284.55250 SDist: 159.15 HzDst: 159.12 VtDst: -3.19 VAng: 91.09000 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:198.0017

Standard Sideshot

ID :114 Desc:EP Fig :2 HAng:281.45360 SDist: 152.34 HzDst: 152.34 VtDst: -1.15 VAng: 90.25560 TH: 6.80 Angle RT:194.5028

Previous SS Bad

-----

-----

Standard Sideshot

------ID :114 Desc:WL Fig :3 HAng:281.45370 SDist: 152.49 HzDst: 152.49 VtDst: -1.15 VAng: 90.25570 TH: 6.80 Angle RT:194.5029 ------Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :115 Desc:LL Fig:7 HAng:277.50080 SDist: 146.36 HzDst: 146.36 VtDst: -0.98 VAng: 90.22580 TH: 6.80 Angle RT:190.5500 -----Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID:116 Desc:WL Fig :6 HAng:273.48390 SDist: 141.33 HzDst: 141.32 VtDst: -1.22 VAng: 90.29440 TH: 6.80 Angle RT:186.5331 -----Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :117 Desc:EP Fig:4 HAng:269.35180 SDist: 137.70 HzDst: 137.69 VtDst: -1.41 VAng: 90.35080 TH: 6.80 Angle RT:182.4010 -----Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID:118 Desc:LL Fig:7 HAng: 31.33140 SDist: 81.93 HzDst: 81.92 VtDst: -1.20 VAng: 90.50090 TH: 6.80 Angle RT:304.3806

-----

Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :119 Desc:VB Fig:8 HAng: 32.28320 SDist: 91.79 HzDst: 91.74 VtDst: -2.92 VAng: 91.49230 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:305.3324 \_\_\_\_\_ **Standard Sideshot** \_\_\_\_\_ ID :120 Desc:VB Fig:8 HAng: 31.09370 SDist: 87.23 HzDst: 87.18 VtDst: -2.92 VAng: 91.54590 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:304.1429 \_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot -----ID :121 Desc:11R Fig:8 HAng: 33.11120 SDist: 85.76 HzDst: 85.71 VtDst: -2.87 VAng: 91.55000 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:306.1604 \_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot -----ID :122 Desc:11R Fig:8 HAng: 34.20120 SDist: 91.16 HzDst: 91.11 VtDst: -2.94 VAng: 91.51000 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:307.2504 \_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :123 Desc:11R Fig:8 HAng: 38.08350 SDist: 89.27 HzDst: 89.22 VtDst: -2.95 VAng: 91.53310 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:311.1327

------Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :124 Desc:11R Fig:8 HAng: 39.23310 SDist: 83.66 HzDst: 83.61 VtDst: -3.02 VAng: 92.04000 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:312.2823 -----Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID:125 Desc:VB Fig:8 HAng: 40.20250 SDist: 84.24 HzDst: 84.19 VtDst: -3.04 VAng: 92.04010 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:313.2517 -----Standard Sideshot -----ID :126 Desc:VB Fig:8 HAng: 39.26490 SDist: 89.68 HzDst: 89.63 VtDst: -2.97 VAng: 91.53510 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:312.3141 \_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :127 Desc:S1 Fig :9 HAng: 44.42330 SDist: 88.25 HzDst: 88.19 VtDst: -3.17 VAng: 92.03390 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:317.4725 \_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :128 Desc:S1 Fig :9 HAng: 49.01250 SDist: 106.77 HzDst: 106.72 VtDst: -3.11 VAng: 91.40110 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:322.0617

\_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot -----ID :129 Desc:GM Fig :10 HAng: 41.52510 SDist: 88.83 HzDst: 88.78 VtDst: -3.02 VAng: 91.56500 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:314.5743 ------Standard Sideshot -----ID :130 Desc:GM Fig :10 HAng: 42.12290 SDist: 89.74 HzDst: 89.69 VtDst: -3.05 VAng: 91.56510 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:315.1721 Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID:131 Desc:GM Fig :10 HAng: 43.20570 SDist: 90.66 HzDst: 90.61 VtDst: -3.08 VAng: 91.56540 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:316.2549 -----Continue File 05-0803C036 2-10.raw 11:05 \_\_\_\_\_ -----Parameters -----**Display Format : N Azimuth** Surface to Grid: 1.000000000 Angle Sets Tolerance 0.0" **Reciprocal Angles** OFF Correct Curv. & Refract. OFF Distance Units FEET Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID:132 Desc:SC Fig :11

HAng: 43.45500 SDist: 87.25 HzDst: 87.19 VtDst: -3.11 VAng: 92.02360 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:316.5042 -----Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :133 Desc:SC Fig :11 HAng: 43.51430 SDist: 88.01 HzDst: 87.96 VtDst: -3.10 VAng: 92.00570 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:316.5635 \_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID:134 Desc:SC Fig :11 HAng: 44.13230 SDist: 88.71 HzDst: 88.66 VtDst: -3.09 VAng: 91.59450 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:317.1815 Standard Sideshot -----ID:135 Desc:SC Fig :12 HAng: 43.01160 SDist: 90.16 HzDst: 90.11 VtDst: -3.06 VAng: 91.56490 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:316.0608 -----Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID:136 Desc:SC Fig :12 HAng: 43.25340 SDist: 90.52 HzDst: 90.47 VtDst: -3.07 VAng: 91.56470 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:316.3026 \_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :137

Desc:SC

Fig :13 HAng: 43.19120 SDist: 91.03 HzDst: 90.98 VtDst: -3.09 VAng: 91.56470 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:316.2404 -----Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :138 Desc:SC Fig :13 HAng: 43.31350 SDist: 91.14 HzDst: 91.09 VtDst: -3.07 VAng: 91.55430 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:316.3627 \_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :139 Desc:SC Fig :14 HAng: 43.30590 SDist: 85.52 HzDst: 85.46 VtDst: -3.12 VAng: 92.05250 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:316.3551 Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID:140 Desc:SC Fig :14 HAng: 44.12250 SDist: 85.78 HzDst: 85.72 VtDst: -3.13 VAng: 92.05270 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:317.1717 -----Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :141 Desc:SC Fig :15 HAng: 51.21050 SDist: 91.86 HzDst: 91.80 VtDst: -3.32 VAng: 92.04100 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:324.2557 \_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_

ID :142

Desc:SC Fig :15 HAng: 52.35470 SDist: 93.60 HzDst: 93.54 VtDst: -3.35 VAng: 92.03110 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:325.4039 \_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :143 Desc:S1 Fig :16 HAng: 53.15130 SDist: 95.33 HzDst: 95.27 VtDst: -3.30 VAng: 91.59120 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:326.2005 \_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot -----ID :144 Desc:S1 Fig :16 HAng: 50.01580 SDist: 90.09 HzDst: 90.03 VtDst: -3.28 VAng: 92.05100 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:323.0650 -----Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID:145 Desc:LL Fig:7 HAng: 64.07410 SDist: 295.89 HzDst: 295.87 VtDst: -3.26 VAng: 90.37520 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:337.1233 -----Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :146 Desc:LL Fig:7 HAng: 65.22120 SDist: 334.77 HzDst: 334.75 VtDst: -3.33 VAng: 90.34140 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:338.2704 \_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot

\_\_\_\_\_

ID :147 Desc:VB Fig :17 HAng: 66.22180 SDist: 95.77 HzDst: 95.38 VtDst: -8.61 VAng: 95.09360 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:339.2710 -----Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :148 Desc:VB Fig :17 HAng: 64.37230 SDist: 100.09 HzDst: 99.72 VtDst: -8.58 VAng: 94.54540 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:337.4215 \_\_\_\_\_ **Standard Sideshot** -----ID:149 Desc:VB Fig :17 HAng: 59.17330 SDist: 93.99 HzDst: 93.78 VtDst: -6.29 VAng: 93.50210 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:332.2225 -----Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID:150 Desc:VB Fig :17 HAng: 58.36280 SDist: 93.14 HzDst: 92.95 VtDst: -5.93 VAng: 93.39030 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:331.4120 \_\_\_\_\_ Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :151 Desc:VB Fig :17 HAng: 57.35410 SDist: 89.38 HzDst: 89.20 VtDst: -5.65 VAng: 93.37380 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:330.4033 \_\_\_\_\_

Standard Sideshot

------ID:152 Desc:VB Fig :17 HAng: 59.16270 SDist: 88.73 HzDst: 88.48 VtDst: -6.69 VAng: 94.19370 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:332.2119 ------Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :153 Desc:VB Fig :17 HAng: 61.35150 SDist: 88.74 HzDst: 88.42 VtDst: -7.53 VAng: 94.52090 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:334.4007 -----Standard Sideshot -----ID:154 Desc:11L Fig :17 HAng: 64.46370 SDist: 93.80 HzDst: 93.42 VtDst: -8.45 VAng: 95.09590 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:337.5129 -----Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :155 Desc:11L Fig :17 HAng: 62.48210 SDist: 98.25 HzDst: 97.93 VtDst: -7.87 VAng: 94.35330 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:335.5313 -----Standard Sideshot \_\_\_\_\_ ID :156 Desc:11L Fig :17 HAng: 58.27430 SDist: 92.93 HzDst: 92.74 VtDst: -5.97 VAng: 93.40530 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:331.3235

-----

ID :158 Desc:RM Fig :17 HAng: 86.55560 SDist: 23.51 HzDst: 23.46 VtDst: -1.55 VAng: 93.46070 TH: 5.10 Angle RT:0.0048

ET- PLUS Not Caused Head-on collision w/2 cars

,

•

i.

.

.