

DRIVER LICENSING

Each State and the District of Columbia administers its own driver licensing system. Since 1954 all States have required drivers to be licensed, and since 1959 all States have required examination prior to licensing. Tests of knowledge of State driving laws and practices, vision, and driving proficiency are now required for new licensees. A summary of State driver licensing requirements is given in a separate publication, *Driver License Administration Requirements and Fees*, published biennially.

LICENSES ISSUED AND IN FORCE

Table DL-1 shows the number of learner permits and driver licenses issued by each State during the calendar year, length of term, renewal date, fees, and the number of driver licenses in force by class at the end of the year.

MALE-FEMALE DRIVER RATIOS

Table DL-1A lists the numbers of male and female licensed drivers in each State. The distribution of total U.S. licensed drivers, by sex and age group, is shown in table DL-20.

DL-22 displays the number of drivers by sex and age for each State.

LICENSED DRIVERS AND POPULATION

Table DL-1B shows the relationship of licensed drivers to total population and to driving-age (age 16 and over) population. Since there will always be persons of driving age who will not be licensed, by choice, or because of physical or mental infirmities, the relationships shown normally could never reach 1,000. However the following conditions can make the relationships higher than expected: (1) Although efforts are made to minimize it, drivers who move from one State to another are sometimes counted in both States until the license from the previous State of residence expires; (2) Some persons obtain their driver licenses in States other than those of legal residence; and (3) Some persons fraudulently obtain multiple licenses. Some State authorities doubt whether all persons who drive are licensed. Where this problem exists, those that are unlicensed would partially offset any duplicate licenses issued and inactive licenses. The degree to which this occurs is unknown.

MOTOR-VEHICLE DRIVER LICENSES - 1993¹

COMPILED FROM THE CALENDAR YEAR
REPORTS OF STATE AUTHORITIES

TABLE DL-1
SHEET 1 OF 5
OCTOBER 1994

STATE	CLASS OR TYPE OF LICENSE	NUMBER ISSUED	LENGTH OF TERM	RENEWAL DATE	AMOUNT OF FEE NEW AND RENEWAL ²	ESTIMATED LICENSES IN FORCE BY CLASS 12-31-1993
Alabama ³	Learner Permits	52,028	--	--	\$13.50 & \$18.50	
	Class A	6,541	4 Years	Issuance	\$43.50	
	Class B	2,812	4 Years	Issuance	\$33.50	
	Class C	453	4 Years	Issuance	\$13.50	
	Class D	710,385	4 Years	Issuance	\$13.50 & \$18.50	
	Class M	1,152	4 Years	Issuance	\$13.50 & \$18.50	
Alaska	School Bus	474	4 Years	Issuance	\$13.50	
	Learner Permits	17,074	2 Years	--	\$3.00	
	Class A	3,197	5 Years	Birthday	\$100.00	16,850
	Class B	2,153	5 Years	Birthday	\$100.00	6,715
	Class C	489	5 Years	Birthday	\$100.00	1,302
	Class D	109,811	5 Years	Birthday	\$10.00	412,830
Arizona	Class M1 (Motorcycle)	6,313	5 Years	Birthday	\$10.00	
	School Bus	1,514	1 Year	Issuance	\$3.00	
	Learner Permits--Class A	6,746	6 Months	--	\$25.00	
	Class B	4,012	6 Months	--	\$25.00	
	Class C	722	6 Months	--	\$15.00	
	Class D	65,121	6 Months	--	\$7.00	
	Class M	9,504	6 Months	--	\$7.00	
	Class 1	13	4 Years	Birthday	\$7.00	7,123
	Class 2	72,042	4 Years	Birthday	\$7.00	389,089
	Class 3	2,260	4 Years	Birthday	\$7.00	16,890
	Class 4	195	4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00	4,728
	Class 5	15	4 Years	Birthday	\$17.00	730
	Class A	10,688	4 Years	Birthday	\$25.00	43,307
	Class B	4,643	4 Years	Birthday	\$25.00	19,671
Class C	854	4 Years	Birthday	\$15.00	2,939	
Class D	574,267	Varies	Birthday	Varies	2,102,169	
Class M	247	5 Years	Birthday	\$7.00	729	
Arkansas	Learner Permits	11,858	60 Days	--	\$2.00	
	Class A	9,577	4 Years	Birthday	\$41.00	
	Class B	3,237	4 Years	Birthday	\$41.00	
	Class C	675	4 Years	Birthday	\$41.00	83,267
	Class D	265,969	4 Years	Birthday	\$12.00	1,673,427
	Class M	195	4 Years	Birthday	\$12.00	783
California ²	Learner Permits	N/A	--	--	--	
	Class (1 + A)	88,150	4 Years	Birthday	\$57.00	329,065
	Class (2 + B)	61,146	4 Years	Birthday	\$57.00	210,271
	Class (3 + C)	4,196,521	4 Years	Birthday	\$27.00	19,579,673
	Class (4 + M1 + M2)	987	4 Years	Birthday	\$12.00	4,472
	Other + (4 + M1 + M2)	170,213	4 Years	Birthday	\$12.00	
Colorado ⁴	Learner Permits	84,176	180 Days	--	\$10.00	
	Class A		4 Years	Birthday	\$25.00	
	Class B		4 Years	Birthday	\$25.00	
	Class C	5,182	4 Years	Birthday	\$25.00	93,063
	Class D	572,942	5 Years	Birthday	\$15.00	2,468,397
	Class M	11,168	2, 3, 5 Years	Birthday	\$16.00	30,837
Connecticut ⁵	Learner Permits	N/A	--	--	--	
	Class A		4 Years	Birthday	\$40.25-\$61.00	23,208
	Class B		4 Years	Birthday	\$40.25-\$61.00	38,463
	Class C		4 Years	Birthday	\$40.25-\$61.00	2,828
	Class 1		4 Years	Birthday	\$28.00-\$43.00	46,326
	Class 2		4 Years	Birthday	\$28.00-\$43.00	66,959
	Class 3		4 Years	Birthday	\$28.00-\$43.00	2,219,909
	Public Passenger Permit Special Equipment		1 Year	June 30	\$9.00	54,737 3,127
Delaware ⁶	Learner Permits	N/A	60 Days	--	\$12.50	
	New Applicants	30,658	5 Years	Birthday	\$12.50	
	Class A Renewal	25	5 Years	Birthday	\$12.50	
	Class B Renewal	168	5 Years	Birthday	\$12.50	
	Class D Renewal	30,658	5 Years	Birthday	\$12.50	
	Permanent Class B & C	0	5 Years	Birthday	\$35.00	
	Permanent Class D (A)	177	5 Years	Birthday	\$35.00	
	Permanent License Renewals	5,059	5 Years	Birthday	\$1.15	
	Non CDL ABC	358	5 Years	Birthday	\$12.50	
	Commercial Driver License	5,177	5 Years	Birthday	\$30.00	
District Of Columbia	Learner Permits	37,618	60 Days	--	\$10.00	
	Class A	1,196	4 Years	Issuance	\$80.00	
	Class B	3,465	4 Years	Issuance	\$80.00	
	Class C	529	4 Years	Issuance	\$80.00	
	Class D	111,679	4 Years	Issuance	\$20.00	
Florida ⁷	Learner Permits	N/A	6 Years	--	\$19.00	
	Commercial--Original	63,729	6 Years	Birthday	\$50.00 & \$51.00	326,447
	Noncommercial--Original	2,328,219	6 Years	Birthday	\$20.00/\$15.00/\$16.00	11,104,495
Georgia	Learner Permits--Classes A, B & M	27,589	6 Months	--	\$1.50/\$8.50/\$10.00	
	Learner Permits--Class P	109,262	1 Year	--	\$1.50/\$8.50/\$10.00	
	CDL--Class A, B, & C	62,199	4 Years	Birthday	\$15.00	
	Class A	4,292	4 Years	Birthday	\$8.50/\$15.00	129,129
	Class B	2,413	4 Years	Birthday	\$8.50/\$15.00	68,017
	Class C	1,151,764	4 Years	Birthday	\$4.50/\$15.00	4,418,149
	Class M	47,273	4 Years	Birthday	\$4.50/\$15.00	188,695
	Veterans (All Classes)	168,660	4 Years	Birthday	\$0.00	

MOTOR-VEHICLE DRIVER LICENSES - 1993¹

COMPILED FROM THE CALENDAR YEAR REPORTS OF STATE AUTHORITIES

TABLE DL-1
SHEET 2 OF 5
OCTOBER 1994

STATE	CLASS OR TYPE OF LICENSE	NUMBER ISSUED	LENGTH OF TERM	RENEWAL DATE	AMOUNT OF FEE NEW AND RENEWAL ²	ESTIMATED LICENSES IN FORCE BY CLASS 12-31-1993
Hawaii	Learner Permits	80,372	90 Days	-	Varies	-
	CDL--Classes A, B, C Operator		2-4 Years	Birthday	Varies	
	Motorcycle	236,036	1, 2 & 4 Years	Birthday	Varies	
Idaho	Learner Permits	16,516	120 Days	-	\$30.00	-
	Commercial A, B, C	5,789	4 Years	Birthday	\$23.50	42,511
	Class D--Operator	206,156	4 Years	Birthday	\$19.50	735,261
Illinois ^{2 8}	Learner Permits	166,189	-	-	\$20.00	-
	Class D	1,430,526	4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00 & \$5.00	7,468,765
	Class C	24,834	4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00 & \$5.00	161,782
	Class B	14,618	4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00 & \$5.00	190,103
	Class A	22,932	4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00 & \$5.00	179,698
	Class L	19	4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00 & \$5.00	107
Indiana ^{2 9}	Learner Permits	145,758	1 Year	-	\$2./\$3./\$5./\$10.	-
	Operator	938,277	4 Years	Birthday	\$6.00	
	CDL Operator	13,015	4 Years	Birthday	\$25.00	
	Amd. CDL Operator	3,621	4 Years	Birthday	\$15.00	
	P. P. Chauffeur	3,670	2 Years	Birthday	\$4.00	
	Operator (Aged Persons)	53,424	3 Years	Birthday	\$3.00	
Iowa	Chauffeur	14,349	4 Years	Birthday	\$8.00	
	Motorcycle	36	4 Years	Birthday	\$6.00	
	Learner Permits	N/A				
	NC Instruction Permit	48,002	2 Years	-	\$6.00	
	CDL Instruction Permit	3,307	6 Months	-	\$12.00	
	D Instruction Permit	15	2 Years	-	\$12.00	
	Motorcycle Instruction Permit	0	2 Years	-	\$8.00	
	Class A--CDL	6,870	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$16.00/\$32.00	69,574
	Class B--CDL	4,511	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$16.00/\$32.00	36,933
	Class C--CDL	683	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$16.00/\$32.00	4,205
	Class C--Non-Commercial	467,520	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$8.00/\$16.00	1,676,041
Class D--Chauffeur	17,829	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$16.00/\$32.00	79,011	
Class M	6	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00/\$20.00	10	
Operator	0	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$8.00/\$16.00	32,186	
Chauffeur	0	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$15.00/\$30.00	1,480	
Kansas ¹⁰	Learner Permits	29,868	3-6 Months	-	\$2.00/\$5.00	
	Commercial--Classes A, B, C	21,074	48-59 Months	Birthday	\$14.00	87,975
	Noncommercial--Classes A & B	20,434	48-59 Months	Birthday	\$12.00	51,854
	Noncommercial--Class C	433,069	48-59 Months	Birthday	\$8.00	1,474,874
	Classes M, AM, BM, CM	50,652	48-59 Months	Birthday	\$5.00	183,904
Kentucky	Learner Permits	147,224	6 Months	-	\$2.00-\$6.00	
	Operator	675,735	1-5 Years	Birthday	\$2 PER YEAR	2,490,872
	Motorcycle	20,678	1-5 Years	Birthday	VARIOUS	86,570
	Commercial	52,812	1-48 Months	Birthday	VARIOUS	107,767
Louisiana	Learner Permits	8,014	-	-	\$18.00	
	State Licenses	593,762	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$3.50/\$12.50	
	New Orleans Driver License	58,785	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$3.50/\$12.50	
	Motorcycle	2,794	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$4.00/\$8.00	
	Commercial--State	31,056	4 Years	Birthday	\$27.50	
	Commercial--New Orleans	2,279	4 Years	Birthday	\$35.00	
	Commercial--State, A, B, C	9,943	4 Years	Birthday	\$40.00	
Maine	Commercial--New Orleans, A, B, C	627	4 Years	Birthday	\$50.00	
	Learner Permits	N/A	1 Year	-	\$10/\$35	
	Class A		4/6 Years	Birthday	\$20.00	30,263
	Class B		4/6 Years	Birthday	\$20.00	23,064
Maryland ¹¹	Class C		4/6 Years	Birthday	\$20.00	852,206
	Learner Permits	93,688	180 Days	-	\$24.00/\$30.00	
	Class A	2,084	5 Years	Birthday	\$6.00 per year	58,497
	Class B	1,960	5 Years	Birthday	\$6.00 per year	55,005
	Class C	160	5 Years	Birthday	\$6.00 per year	4,499
	Non-Commercial Class A	384	5 Years	Birthday	\$6.00 per year	10,781
	Non-Commercial Class B	706	5 Years	Birthday	\$6.00 per year	19,801
	Non-Commercial Class C	111,366	5 Years	Birthday	\$6.00 per year	3,125,809
	Non-Commercial Class M	14	5 Years	Birthday	\$6.00 per year	398
	CDL--Renewal	3,461	5 Years	Birthday	\$20.00	
	Non-CDL--Renewal	712,862	5 Years	Birthday	\$20.00	
Under 21--Renewal	35		21st Birthday	\$5.00		
Provisional Conversions	21,127		21st Birthday	\$5.00		

MOTOR-VEHICLE DRIVER LICENSES - 1993¹

COMPILED FROM THE CALENDAR YEAR
REPORTS OF STATE AUTHORITIES

TABLE DL-1
SHEET 3 OF 5
OCTOBER 1994

STATE	CLASS OR TYPE OF LICENSE	NUMBER ISSUED	LENGTH OF TERM	RENEWAL DATE	AMOUNT OF FEE NEW AND RENEWAL ²	ESTIMATED LICENSES IN FORCE BY CLASS 12-31-1993
Massachusetts ¹²	Learner Permits	285,546	1 Year	--	\$15.00	--
	Class A	17,298	5 Years	Birthday	\$52.50/\$62.50	57,942
	Class B	19,732	5 Years	Birthday	\$40.40/\$50.00	63,574
	Class C	2,078	5 Years	Birthday	\$33.75/\$43.75	5,685
	Class D	1,030,966	5 Years	Birthday	\$33.75/\$43.75	4,037,848
Michigan ¹³	Class M	7,156	5 Years	Birthday	\$33.75/\$43.75	685
	Learner Permits--Oper/Chauf	73,138	--	--	\$12.00/\$20.00	--
	Cycle	12,919	--	--	\$6.00/\$7.50	--
	Org. CDL	29,766	--	--	\$20.00	--
	Operator/Moped/Minor Restricted	166,098	2-4 Years	Birthday	\$5.00/\$7.50/\$12.00	6,067,985
	Chauffeur	118,183	2-4 Years	Birthday	\$5.00/\$20.00	461,924
	Operator Renewal	70,184	2 Years	Birthday	\$6.00	--
	Operator/Moped Renewal	1,439,244	4 Years	Birthday	\$6.00/\$12.00	--
	Minor Restricted	47	--	--	\$5.00	--
	Motorcycle	109,739	2-4 Years	Birthday	\$4./\$5./\$6./\$7.50	425,819
	Original CDL Group	24	2 Years	Birthday	\$20.00	132,926
Minnesota ¹⁴	CDL Original Group--Operator	110	2 Years	Birthday	\$20.00	66,898
	CDL Original Group--Chauffeur	1,702	4 Years	Birthday	\$20.00	7,436
	CDL Renewal Group	9,043	2-4 Years	Birthday	\$20.00	--
	Learner Permits	93,577	--	--	\$6.00	--
	Commercial A	24,636	4 Years	Birthday	\$37.50	85,095
	Commercial B	15,034	4 Years	Birthday	\$29.50	47,543
	Commercial C	371	4 Years	Birthday	\$22.50	1,214
	Class C	745,570	4 Years	Birthday	\$18.50	2,320,998
	Class A Provisional	389	2 1/2 Birthday		\$17.50	418
	Class B Provisional	453	2 1/2 Birthday		\$29.50	547
	Class C Provisional	81,361	2 1/2 Birthday		\$18.50	181,643
Mississippi	School Bus	15,390	1 Year	Birthday	\$2.50	21,617
	Motorcycle	15,267	4 Years	Birthday	\$16.00	293,638
	Learner Permits--non-CDL	80,027	60 Days	--	\$1.00	--
	Learner Permits--CDL	12,231	180 Days	--	\$10.00	--
	Regular	360,669	4 Years	Birthday	\$20.00	--
Missouri	Commercial	20,206	4 Years	Birthday	\$25.00	--
	Motorcycle	25	4 Years	Birthday	\$13.00	--
	CDL License	17,120	4 Years	Birthday	\$40.00	--
	Learner Permits--CDL	8,818	6 Months	--	\$5.00	--
	Learner Permits--Non-CDL	108,338	6 Months	--	\$1.00	--
Montana	Operator	1,003,606	3 Years	Issuance	\$7.50	--
	Chauffeur	116,755	3 Years	Issuance	\$15.00	--
	Motorcycle	72	3 Years	Issuance	\$7.50	--
	Commercial	52,789	3 Years	Issuance	\$20.00	--
	Learner Permits	N/A	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	Operator	172,995	4 Years	Birthday	\$16.00	563,709
	Commercial-Type Interstate	10,783	4 Years	Birthday	\$36.00	33,326
	Commercial-Type II-Intrastate	4,121	4 Years	Birthday	\$30.00	--
	Motorcycle	2	4 Years	Birthday	\$2.00	--
Nevada	Learner Permits	32,386	2 Months/1 Year	--	\$3.00	--
	Regular	363,863	1 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$3.50/\$10.00	--
	Motorcycle	13,400	1 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$3.50/\$10.00	--
	CDL License	7,816	1 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$3.50/\$10.00	--
	School Bus	5,647	1 Year	Issuance	\$0.00	--
New Hampshire ¹⁵	Learner Permits	34,817	8 Months	--	14.50/\$19.50	--
	Class A--CDL	1,373	4 Years	Birthday	\$54.00/\$84.00	17,215
	Class B--CDL	505	4 Years	Birthday	\$54.00/\$84.00	7,817
	Class C--CDL	143	4 Years	Birthday	\$54.00/\$84.00	1,388
	Class A	25	4 Years	Birthday	\$14.50/\$19.50	2,472
	Class B	134	4 Years	Birthday	\$14.50/\$19.50	1,389
	Class C	233,324	4 Years	Birthday	\$14.50/\$19.50	949,716
	Class M	121	4 Years	Birthday	\$14.50/\$19.50	239
	Learner Permits	N/A	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	Operator	302,242	4 Years	Birthday	\$32.00	--
	Commercial	--	4 Years	Birthday	\$42.00/\$82.00	868,560
	Motorcycle	--	4 Years	Birthday	\$37.00	--
	Learner Permits--CDL	31,642	--	--	\$5./\$15./\$25.	--
New Mexico ¹⁶	Learner Permits--Operator	398,756	--	--	--	--
	Operator	1,098,926	4 Years	Issuance	\$16.00	--
	Commercial	74,870	4 Years	Issuance	--	--
New York ^{2, 17}	Learner Permits	22,911	60 Days	--	\$2.00	--
	Classes D, M, E, A, B, C	364,205	4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00	--
North Carolina	Learner Permits	1,310,462	--	--	\$10.00	--
	Commercial--Classes A, B, C	--	4 Years	Birthday	\$60.00	--
	Classes C, E	--	4 Years	Birthday	\$40.00	--
	Classes D, M	2,667,167	4 Years	Birthday	\$20.00	--
	Learner Permits	N/A	18 Months	--	\$5.00	--
	Learner Permits--Commercial	--	18 Months	--	\$20.00	--
	Class A--CDL	--	4 Years	Birthday	\$40.00	59,504
	Class B--CDL	--	4 Years	Birthday	\$40.00	34,336
Class C--CDL	--	4 Years	Birthday	\$40.00	910	
North Carolina	Class A	--	4 Years	Birthday	\$15.00	114,251
	Class B	--	4 Years	Birthday	\$15.00	64,510
	Class C	--	4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00	4,270,935
	Class C	--	4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00	--

MOTOR-VEHICLE DRIVER LICENSES - 1993¹

COMPILED FROM THE CALENDAR YEAR
REPORTS OF STATE AUTHORITIES

TABLE DL-1
SHEET 4 OF 5
OCTOBER 1994

STATE	CLASS OR TYPE OF LICENSE	NUMBER ISSUED	LENGTH OF TERM	RENEWAL DATE	AMOUNT OF FEE NEW AND RENEWAL ²	ESTIMATED LICENSES IN FORCE BY CLASS 12-31-1993
North Dakota ¹⁸	Learner Permits--Non-Commercial	12,147	1 Year	--	\$10.00	--
	Learner Permits--Commercial	1,026	6 Months	--	\$15.00	--
	Class A, B, C	7,371	4 Years	Birthday	\$15.00	20,836
	Class D, M	99,931	4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00	8,196
	Class A					2,351
	Class B					406,559
	Class C					37,400
Ohio	Learner Permits--CDL	372,809	6 Months	--	\$10.00	--
	Learner Permits--Operators	33,679	6 Months	--	\$3.00	--
	Operator	1,842,397	4 Years	Birthday	\$5.50	--
	Probationary, Age 16-20	209,726	1 To 5 Years	Birthday	\$1.25 TO \$6.25	--
	Operator/Motorcycle	4,780	4 Years	Birthday	\$11.00	--
	Probationary, Age 16-20	530	1 To 5 Years	Birthday	\$6.25 TO \$11.25	--
	Commercial:					
	With Operator	93,223	4 Years	Birthday	\$25.00	--
	With Motorcycle	3,341	4 Years	Birthday	\$20.00	--
	With Operator/Motorcycle	355	4 Years	Birthday	\$30.00	--
	Probationary Operator, Age 18-20	589	1 To 3 Years	Birthday	\$6.25 TO \$18.75	--
Motorcycle	44	1 To 5 Years	Birthday	\$1.25 TO \$6.25	--	
Oklahoma ^{2 19}	Learner Permits--Class D	56,568	4 Years	--	\$13.00	--
	Class A	19,282	4 Years	Issuance	\$33.00	96,949
	Class B	7,825	4 Years	Issuance	\$33.00	39,737
	Class C	1,733	4 Years	Issuance	\$23.00	6,050
	Class D	451,535	4 Years	Issuance	\$13.00	2,205,597
Oregon	Learner Permits	63,968	1 Year	--	\$13.00	--
	Class A	8,330	4 Years	Birthday	\$20.25/\$25.00	60,717
	Class B	4,443	4 Years	Birthday	\$20.25/\$25.00	22,078
	Class C	490	4 Years	Birthday	\$20.25/\$25.00	1,846
	Class C & C14	580,989	4 Years	Birthday	\$16.25/26.25	1,473,525
	Prior License Categories					150,391
	Class 1					2,275
	Class 2					396
Class 3					5,457	
Class 4					672,324	
Class 5					17	
Pennsylvania ²⁰	Learner Permits--Operator	290,880	90-120 Days	--	\$5.00	--
	Learner Permits--CDL	45,118		--	\$12.00	--
	Operator	2,034,869	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00/\$20.00	--
	CDL	3,031	1 Year	Birthday	\$20.00	--
	CDL	5,623	2 Years	Birthday	\$20.00	--
	CDL	5,851	3 Years	Birthday	\$30.00	--
	CDL	76,806	4 Years	Birthday	\$40.00	--
Rhode Island	Learner Permits	N/A	6 Months	--	\$5.00	--
	Class A		5 Years	Birthday	\$30.00	--
	Class B		5 Years	Birthday	\$30.00	--
	Class C		5 Years	Birthday	\$30.00	--
	Passenger		5 Years	Birthday	\$30.00	--
	Chauffeur 31		5 Years	Birthday	\$30.00	--
	Chauffeur 32		5 Years	Birthday	\$30.00	--
	Chauffeur 33		5 Years	Birthday	\$30.00	--
	Chauffeur 34		5 Years	Birthday	\$30.00	--
	Chauffeur 35		5 Years	Birthday	\$30.00	--
	Motorcycle		5 Years	Birthday	\$1.00	--
	Service License		5 Years	Birthday	\$30.00	--
	South Carolina	Learner Permits	148,292	6 Months	Expiration	\$2.00
Original		755,540	4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00	--
South Dakota	Learner Permits	5,504	180 Days	--	\$6.00	--
	Operator	152,095	4 Years	Birthday	\$6.00	472,071
	Commercial License	11,220	4 Years	Birthday	\$15.00	34,487
Tennessee ²¹	Learner Permits--CDL	443	1 Year	--	\$13./\$14./\$28./\$32.	--
	Learner Permits--Non-CDL	39,659				
	Class A	11,276	3-7 Years	Birthday	\$40.00	95,064
	Class B	4,191	3-7 Years	Birthday	\$35.00	42,258
	Class C	968	3-7 Years	Birthday	\$35.00	8,370
	Class D	951,393	3-7 Years	Birthday	\$17.50	3,387,754
	Class M	361	3-7 Years	Birthday	\$16.25	747
Texas ²²	Learner Permits	390,508	1 Year	--	\$5.00	--
	Class A--CDL					301,296
	Class B--CDL					125,261
	Class C--CDL					13,838
	Class A	207,024	1 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00/\$40.00	71,441
	Class B	85,297	1 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00/\$40.00	24,109
	Class C	6,086,862	1 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00/\$40.00	11,344,481
	Class M	471	1 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$10.00/\$40.00	532
Occupational	5,195	--	--	\$10.00	3,729	

MOTOR-VEHICLE DRIVER LICENSES - 1993¹TABLE DL-1
SHEET 5 OF 5
OCTOBER 1994COMPILED FROM THE CALENDAR YEAR
REPORTS OF STATE AUTHORITIES.

STATE	CLASS OR TYPE OF LICENSE	NUMBER ISSUED	LENGTH OF TERM	RENEWAL DATE	AMOUNT OF FEE NEW AND RENEWAL ²	ESTIMATED LICENSES IN FORCE BY CLASS 12-31-1993
Utah	Learner Permits	42,000	6 Months	-	\$20.00	-
	Class D	315,180	5 Years	Birthday	\$15.00	1,108,593
	Class M	20	5 Years	Birthday	\$15.00	80
	Class A--CDL	1,100	5 Years	Issuance	\$80.00	28,000
	Class B--CDL	30	5 Years	Issuance	\$80.00	11,000
	Class C--CDL	70	5 Years	Issuance	\$80.00	42,000
Vermont	Learner Permits	14,027	2 Years	-	\$8.00	-
	Operator	115,717	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$12.00/\$20.00	393,187
	Jr. Operator	5,727	2 Years	Birthday	\$12.00	10,994
	Commercial	560	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$60.00/\$90.00	19,308
Virginia	Learner Permits	138,016	12 Months	-	\$3.00	-
	Driver	1,166,146	3-7 Years	Birthday	\$2.40/YEAR	4,579,666
	Commercial	36,930	3-7 Years	Birthday	\$7.00/YEAR	161,314
Washington	Learner Permits	72,973	1 Year	-	\$2.50/\$4/\$5	-
	Basic License	973,761	4 Years	Birthday	\$14.00	3,772,022
	Commercial	37,950	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$12.00	130,159
	Motorcycle	59,011	4 Years	Birthday	\$6/\$7.50	264,380
	Occupational	1,357	Varies	-	\$25.00	1,200
West Virginia ²³	Learner Permits	29,173	60 Days	-	\$4.00	-
	Junior	13,061	2 Years	Issuance	\$10.50	23,278
	Regular	301,534	4 Years	Issuance	\$10.50	1,231,947
	Commercial	5,292	4 Years	Issuance	\$50.00	46,883
Wisconsin ²⁴	Learner Permits--CDL	19,266	6 Months	-	\$20.00	-
	Class D	104,228	6 Months	-	\$20.00	-
	Class M	25,186	6 Months	-	\$20.00	-
	Probationary	87,594	2 Years	Birthday	\$20.00	-
	Class A, B, C, D, M	898,003	2 & 4 Years	Birthday	\$4./\$10./\$15./\$32.	-
Wyoming	Learner Permits	-	1 Year	-	\$10.00	-
	CDL--All Classes	1,359	4 Years	Birthday	\$25.00/\$20.00	-
	Non-CDL--All Classes	86,083	4 Years	Birthday	Various	-

¹ The numbers of learner permits and driver licenses issued are not available in States where N/A is shown. For purposes of this report, when there are combined licenses by endorsement, the licensee has been counted in the highest class license that he/she holds.

² Permit fee is credited to operator license. California--the original license fee covers the cost of a learner permit; Illinois and Indiana--\$10 is credited to the operator license. New York--learner permit and license application fee are included in the \$10 fee. Oklahoma--additional \$4 to \$25 fee for the license application before obtaining the original license.

³ Alabama--Includes local issuance fee of \$.25 on learner permits, \$.50 on duplicates, \$1.50 on driver licenses; second or subsequent duplicate is \$3.50 to \$13.50. Examination fees in addition to the original license fee: \$5 each for written and road test. Alabama views a learner permit as a valid license and does not count them again in the different classes of licenses.

⁴ Colorado--No fee for renewal of motorcycle endorsement. Minor licenses expire 20 days after 18th birthday; provisional licenses expire 20 days after 21st birthday.

⁵ Connecticut--Examination fees in addition to the original license fee: \$15 for operator and \$3.50 for public service license.

⁶ Delaware--Learner permits included in new applicant.

⁷ Florida--Original license fee is \$20; "safe drivers (no convictions within the preceding 3 years)" may renew in person for \$20 6 years.

⁸ Illinois--Issues special license to minors (persons 18-20 years of age) which expire when 21 years old plus 3 months; 4-year--\$10 and minor fees--\$5.

⁹ Indiana--Issues 3-year licenses to aged persons.

¹⁰ Kansas--Examination fees in addition to the original license fee: \$2. Class M includes combination motorcycle licenses, i.e., Class AM, etc.

¹¹ Maryland--New residents receive a license which will expire in 1996 to phase in a 5-year license program. Approximately 40% of learner permits are converted to licenses at no additional fee. Persons under 21--license expires 60 days after 21st birthday. Moped licenses issued prior to July 1, 1992, were valid for 4 years--those issued after that date valid for 5 years. Moped license fees prior to July 1, 1992 were \$20--since that date, they are \$25. Provisional conversions to a regular license are valid until 60 days past the individual's birth date.

¹² Massachusetts--Examination fees in addition to the original license fee: \$5 each for written and road test.

¹³ Michigan--Persons age 60 and over may renew at \$4 annually; original motorcycle endorsement, \$6.

¹⁴ Minnesota--Number listed for school bus drivers is the number of exams administered during the year.

¹⁵ New Hampshire--Net licenses in force double count those individuals that hold a motorcycle or moped Class of license along with their CDL or operator.

¹⁶ New Mexico--Persons 75 years or over renew annually at \$2.50.

¹⁷ New York--43-54 month licenses are issued in order to place the licenses into his/her month of birth; fees prorated accordingly. Restricted licenses: eligible drivers who have lost their licenses for other than alcohol-related convictions are permitted to retain work-related driving privileges. Conditional licenses are similar to restricted, but for motorists convicted of alcohol or drug-related traffic offenses and they must attend 7-week, 16-hour rehabilitation course.

¹⁸ North Dakota--No additional fee is charged for a Class 4 or Class M license over and above the initial fee paid for the Class 1, 2, or 3 license or Class A, B, C, or D license.

¹⁹ Oklahoma--License fees: 62 years old \$11.25, 63--\$7.50, 64--\$3.75, 65 and over is free of charge.

²⁰ Pennsylvania--Drivers over 65 renew for 2 years at \$11.50.

²¹ Tennessee--Examination fees in addition to the original license fee: \$5.

²² Texas--Licenses issued to those under 18 expire on 18th birthday; the fee is prorated with a \$5 minimum.

²³ West Virginia--Commercial includes all CDL licenses issued including provisional licenses previously issued.

²⁴ Wisconsin--Examination fees in addition to the original license fee: \$5 each for written and road test.

LICENSED DRIVERS, BY SEX - 1993

COMPILED FOR THE CALENDAR YEAR FROM REPORTS
OF STATE AUTHORITIES AND OTHER SOURCES

TABLE DL-1A
OCTOBER 1994

STATE	MALE DRIVERS	FEMALE DRIVERS	TOTAL DRIVERS	PERCENT MALE DRIVERS OF TOTAL
Alabama	1,506,837	1,501,738	3,008,575	50.08
Alaska	240,275	197,421	437,696	54.90
Arizona	1,324,785	1,298,895	2,623,680	50.49
Arkansas	884,310	866,455	1,750,765	50.51
California	10,616,831	9,506,650	20,123,481	52.76
Colorado	1,328,198	1,262,813	2,591,011	51.26
Connecticut	1,021,768	1,158,546	2,180,314	46.86
Delaware	251,785	254,489	506,274	49.73
Dist. of Col.	191,478	169,590	361,068	53.03
Florida	5,490,828	5,271,213	10,762,041	51.02
Georgia	2,214,796	2,398,499	4,613,295	48.01
Hawaii	394,894	339,487	734,381	53.77
Idaho	376,731	393,672	770,403	48.90
Illinois	3,767,630	3,694,528	7,462,158	50.49
Indiana ¹	1,943,387	1,847,394	3,790,781	51.27
Iowa	940,017	959,413	1,899,430	49.49
Kansas	881,406	892,630	1,774,036	49.68
Kentucky	1,246,427	1,222,565	2,468,992	50.48
Louisiana	1,279,342	1,297,359	2,576,701	49.65
Maine	447,406	458,127	905,533	49.41
Maryland	1,641,632	1,632,760	3,274,392	50.14
Massachusetts	2,106,729	2,054,408	4,161,137	50.63
Michigan	3,241,113	3,286,288	6,527,401	49.65
Minnesota	1,342,219	1,295,239	2,637,458	50.89
Mississippi	812,927	827,374	1,640,301	49.56
Missouri	1,702,151	1,769,989	3,472,140	49.02
Montana	277,297	253,447	530,744	52.25
Nebraska	573,775	567,359	1,141,134	50.28
Nevada	512,065	464,149	976,214	52.45
New Hampshire	440,361	428,199	868,560	50.70
New Jersey	2,899,707	2,559,134	5,458,841	53.12
New Mexico	580,170	568,060	1,148,230	50.53
New York	5,451,041	4,875,594	10,326,635	52.79
North Carolina	2,345,979	2,378,682	4,724,661	49.65
North Dakota	221,304	216,638	437,942	50.53
Ohio	3,822,396	3,812,346	7,634,742	50.07
Oklahoma	1,157,988	1,178,422	2,336,410	49.56
Oregon ¹	1,237,432	1,135,706	2,373,138	52.14
Pennsylvania	4,131,172	3,923,464	8,054,636	51.29
Rhode Island	336,413	338,488	674,901	49.85
South Carolina	1,187,736	1,242,775	2,430,511	48.87
South Dakota	255,068	251,490	506,558	50.35
Tennessee	1,741,564	1,800,967	3,542,531	49.16
Texas	6,074,642	5,801,626	11,876,268	51.15
Utah	595,487	594,106	1,189,593	50.06
Vermont	218,661	211,877	430,538	50.79
Virginia	2,228,009	2,351,657	4,579,666	48.65
Washington	1,888,662	1,810,258	3,698,920	51.06
West Virginia	664,917	637,164	1,302,081	51.07
Wisconsin	1,773,849	1,728,492	3,502,341	50.65
Wyoming	181,852	168,222	350,074	51.95
Total	87,993,449	85,155,864	173,149,313	50.82

¹ Sex segregation estimated by FHWA.

RATIO OF LICENSED DRIVERS TO POPULATION - 1993

TABLE DL-1B
OCTOBER 1994

STATE	POPULATION		LICENSED DRIVERS		
	TOTAL RESIDENT ¹ (1,000)	DRIVING AGE (16 AND OVER) ¹ (1,000)	NUMBER	PER 1,000 TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION	PER 1,000 DRIVING AGE POPULATION
Alabama	4,187	3,233	3,008,575	719	931
Alaska	599	427	437,696	731	1,026
Arizona	3,936	2,971	2,623,680	667	883
Arkansas	2,424	1,862	1,750,765	722	940
California	31,211	23,401	20,123,481	645	860
Colorado	3,566	2,722	2,591,011	727	952
Connecticut	3,277	2,579	2,180,314	665	845
Delaware	700	542	506,274	723	933
Dist. of Col.	578	474	361,068	624	762
Florida	13,679	10,823	10,762,041	787	994
Georgia	6,917	5,268	4,613,295	667	876
Hawaii	1,172	902	734,381	627	814
Idaho	1,099	805	770,403	701	957
Illinois	11,697	8,945	7,462,158	638	834
Indiana ¹	5,713	4,407	3,790,781	664	860
Iowa	2,814	2,161	1,899,430	675	879
Kansas	2,531	1,918	1,774,036	701	925
Kentucky	3,789	2,930	2,468,992	652	843
Louisiana	4,295	3,186	2,576,701	600	809
Maine	1,239	966	905,533	731	937
Maryland	4,965	3,843	3,274,392	660	852
Massachusetts	6,012	4,755	4,161,137	692	875
Michigan	9,478	7,236	6,527,401	689	902
Minnesota	4,517	3,413	2,637,458	584	773
Mississippi	2,643	1,971	1,640,301	621	832
Missouri	5,234	4,014	3,472,140	663	865
Montana	839	633	530,744	632	838
Nebraska	1,607	1,215	1,141,134	710	940
Nevada	1,389	1,069	976,214	703	913
New Hampshire	1,125	869	868,560	772	1,000
New Jersey	7,879	6,177	5,458,841	693	884
New Mexico	1,616	1,186	1,148,230	710	968
New York	18,197	14,188	10,326,635	567	728
North Carolina	6,945	5,423	4,724,661	680	871
North Dakota	635	482	437,942	690	909
Ohio	11,091	8,536	7,634,742	688	894
Oklahoma	3,231	2,456	2,336,410	723	951
Oregon ¹	3,032	2,335	2,373,138	783	1,016
Pennsylvania	12,048	9,480	8,054,636	669	850
Rhode Island	1,000	788	674,901	675	857
South Carolina	3,643	2,794	2,430,511	667	870
South Dakota	715	529	506,558	708	958
Tennessee	5,099	3,970	3,542,531	695	892
Texas	18,031	13,372	11,876,268	659	888
Utah	1,860	1,268	1,189,593	640	938
Vermont	576	447	430,538	748	964
Virginia	6,491	5,065	4,579,666	706	904
Washington	5,255	4,002	3,698,920	704	924
West Virginia	1,820	1,442	1,302,081	715	903
Wisconsin	5,038	3,838	3,502,341	695	912
Wyoming	470	347	350,074	744	1,008
Total	257,908	197,663	173,149,313	671	876

¹Source: Bureau of the Census.

DISTRIBUTION OF LICENSED DRIVERS - 1993

BY SEX AND PERCENTAGE IN EACH AGE GROUP AND RELATION TO POPULATION

TABLE DL-20
OCTOBER 1994

AGE	MALE DRIVERS			FEMALE DRIVERS			TOTAL DRIVERS		
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT OF POPULATION ¹	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT OF POPULATION ¹	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT OF POPULATION ¹
UNDER 16	19,256	0.0	0.5	17,878	0.0	0.5	37,134	0.0	0.5
16	772,758	0.9	43.1	707,576	0.8	41.9	1,480,334	0.9	42.5
17	1,095,074	1.2	62.4	990,634	1.2	60.1	2,085,708	1.2	61.3
18	1,298,035	1.5	74.6	1,165,513	1.4	70.4	2,463,548	1.4	72.6
19	1,432,245	1.6	80.0	1,282,111	1.5	74.7	2,714,356	1.6	77.4
(19 AND UNDER)	4,617,368	5.2	43.2	4,163,712	4.9	41.0	8,781,080	5.1	42.1
20	1,474,501	1.7	81.1	1,348,009	1.6	77.4	2,822,510	1.6	79.3
21	1,551,672	1.8	82.1	1,468,621	1.7	81.1	3,020,293	1.7	81.6
22	1,755,654	2.0	89.1	1,643,466	1.9	86.3	3,399,120	2.0	87.7
23	1,848,555	2.1	95.1	1,727,899	2.0	91.6	3,576,454	2.1	93.4
24	1,917,746	2.2	99.8	1,801,785	2.1	96.3	3,719,531	2.1	98.1
(20-24)	8,548,128	9.7	89.6	7,989,780	9.4	86.7	16,537,908	9.6	88.2
25-29	9,506,409	10.8	96.5	9,017,911	10.6	92.2	18,524,320	10.7	94.4
30-34	10,498,138	11.9	94.5	10,212,801	12.0	91.4	20,710,939	12.0	93.0
35-39	10,197,325	11.6	94.9	10,048,144	11.8	92.4	20,245,469	11.7	93.7
40-44	9,084,430	10.3	95.7	8,970,619	10.5	92.3	18,055,049	10.4	94.0
45-49	7,714,567	8.8	98.6	7,557,639	8.9	93.2	15,272,206	8.8	95.8
50-54	6,060,765	6.9	97.9	5,904,745	6.9	90.3	11,965,510	6.9	94.0
55-59	5,006,385	5.7	97.7	4,839,817	5.7	87.1	9,846,202	5.7	92.2
60-64	4,615,506	5.2	96.0	4,461,330	5.2	82.1	9,076,836	5.2	88.6
65-69	4,312,138	4.9	95.6	4,263,443	5.0	77.4	8,575,581	5.0	85.6
70 AND OVER	7,832,290	8.9	89.2	7,725,923	9.1	55.2	15,558,213	9.0	68.3
TOTAL	87,993,449	100.0	89.2	85,155,864	100.0	80.3	173,149,313	100.0	87.6

¹ These percentages are computed using population estimates of the Bureau of the Census.

LICENSED MALE DRIVERS, BY AGE - 1993

TABLE DL-22
SHEET 1 OF 3
OCTOBER, 1994

COMPILED FOR THE CALENDAR YEAR FROM REPORTS
OF STATE AUTHORITIES AND OTHER SOURCES

STATE	19 AND UNDER	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74 ²	75-79 ³	80-84 ^{2,3}	85 AND OVER ^{2,3}	TOTAL
Alabama	104,703	164,103	155,522	164,906	161,420	146,199	128,314	103,807	87,663	79,983	72,090	60,446	39,986	24,326	12,499	1,506,837
Alaska	10,827	12,415	27,692	33,729	35,324	32,678	25,187	17,670	11,816	8,423	6,221	3,994	3,299	-	-	240,275
Arizona	66,217	112,480	127,597	151,336	150,093	138,485	120,157	92,251	75,765	70,501	67,472	59,295	40,883	21,406	30,847	1,324,785
Arkansas	54,508	87,691	85,339	93,734	90,449	83,537	75,557	62,278	53,214	48,979	48,551	41,414	29,923	18,682	10,004	884,310
California	434,195	1,089,358	1,322,699	1,439,525	1,335,686	1,139,864	938,463	702,756	558,981	489,553	429,353	349,188	222,370	115,197	49,643	10,616,831
Colorado	68,203	124,113	144,519	168,017	171,819	157,790	128,548	90,526	69,582	60,780	52,028	92,273	34,834	18,396	8,747	1,328,198
Connecticut	51,718	94,236	107,519	114,334	107,626	93,600	89,941	74,879	61,730	59,233	57,029	47,946	47,946	3,110	1,426	1,021,768
Delaware	13,414	23,548	27,418	30,420	28,973	26,108	22,305	17,806	14,509	13,973	13,017	10,381	6,378	-	-	251,788
Dist. of Col.	5,210	17,442	25,778	28,848	24,924	20,685	17,054	12,716	10,178	8,582	7,469	5,974	3,660	2,081	817	191,478
Florida	207,981	437,316	546,637	632,068	589,370	514,683	452,925	364,532	312,427	319,597	347,065	317,631	235,045	138,898	74,663	5,490,828
Georgia	153,895	254,712	270,459	268,850	247,293	223,091	192,678	146,542	116,711	105,910	87,955	70,474	44,402	23,660	8,164	2,214,796
Hawaii	21,123	36,384	41,614	48,341	45,297	38,671	27,678	20,506	20,506	19,038	18,671	14,718	8,950	4,445	1,468	394,894
Idaho	28,952	35,678	33,807	40,628	43,417	40,446	32,933	26,089	21,120	19,060	18,279	16,178	11,480	6,233	2,431	376,731
Illinois	224,740	356,926	399,847	445,496	438,205	390,450	330,620	268,093	220,450	196,384	181,201	150,067	96,317	68,834	3,767,630	
Indiana ¹	101,097	188,291	229,760	244,109	221,307	189,888	147,309	117,343	100,689	100,538	95,769	78,913	128,354	-	-	1,943,387
Iowa	62,957	83,063	84,519	98,585	102,949	98,749	81,388	65,760	56,976	52,803	52,866	42,964	30,351	17,444	940,017	
Kansas	52,837	84,488	83,679	97,776	100,216	90,013	74,576	57,629	48,615	45,470	44,654	37,900	27,370	16,296	8,443	881,406
Kentucky	85,714	228,049	141,402	142,357	131,992	115,360	91,416	76,458	67,495	62,047	48,122	30,875	17,041	8,099	1,246,427	
Louisiana	83,478	126,239	131,996	144,870	148,218	134,128	114,545	91,049	76,168	68,563	63,926	47,895	28,285	14,506	5,476	1,279,342
Maine	20,994	38,488	41,695	49,642	51,703	49,309	43,411	32,117	26,592	25,027	23,488	44,940	-	-	-	447,406
Maryland	70,351	143,223	178,786	207,831	199,057	176,525	159,130	125,451	97,809	84,074	74,819	59,214	37,879	18,838	8,635	1,641,632
Massachusetts	85,197	196,980	243,473	266,843	248,464	217,499	187,058	141,782	114,123	109,493	104,121	84,973	59,012	32,027	15,664	2,106,729
Michigan	209,572	318,251	329,596	336,034	371,428	336,290	285,987	231,078	184,584	167,706	161,941	125,982	84,731	44,313	21,620	3,241,113
Minnesota	75,556	107,112	112,109	152,844	158,768	147,456	122,822	98,240	79,587	72,480	68,946	59,223	44,639	27,028	19,405	1,342,219
Mississippi	58,799	83,715	77,948	85,928	86,727	79,891	70,095	56,661	49,621	43,980	41,548	33,379	22,836	14,162	7,637	812,927
Missouri	108,025	129,611	162,487	195,006	192,347	172,627	150,043	124,601	104,803	97,718	92,788	75,237	51,294	30,264	15,300	1,702,151
Montana	18,072	24,890	24,718	29,428	30,525	29,779	24,289	18,765	15,026	13,736	13,488	12,137	9,839	6,615	5,492	277,297
Nebraska	42,603	55,399	55,193	64,112	64,114	57,194	47,647	37,117	32,052	29,978	29,253	24,387	34,726	-	-	573,775
Nevada	24,574	44,650	44,872	61,482	58,941	53,369	47,918	39,109	32,467	29,561	26,309	38,813	-	-	-	512,065
New Hampshire	22,610	38,529	45,712	55,868	55,566	48,739	41,740	31,226	23,912	21,858	19,815	15,674	10,665	5,697	2,730	440,361
New Jersey	127,563	298,610	374,444	336,806	319,367	268,196	200,325	174,241	188,862	192,160	163,853	265,280	21,529	-	-	2,899,707
New Mexico	44,091	55,779	58,345	68,273	66,731	61,967	51,490	39,427	33,002	30,559	26,929	22,048	-	-	-	580,170
New York	223,931	489,379	586,536	660,979	638,773	567,985	495,272	397,250	327,958	303,739	278,131	219,664	146,093	115,351	-	5,451,041
North Carolina	113,216	237,668	256,463	274,907	264,467	241,329	215,073	168,954	139,169	124,724	117,418	92,342	57,908	29,775	12,576	2,345,979
North Dakota	18,208	20,805	19,467	22,708	24,440	22,914	17,936	13,732	12,220	11,854	11,801	9,814	7,881	4,977	221,304	
Ohio	209,096	383,231	399,545	437,897	438,873	393,763	327,240	264,710	223,383	212,419	200,448	155,194	101,445	51,352	23,800	3,822,396
Oklahoma	85,636	117,167	112,468	127,106	126,768	113,128	99,590	80,546	68,209	61,204	57,524	47,133	31,938	18,795	10,786	1,157,988
Oregon ¹	69,311	124,927	128,277	139,363	142,558	135,649	108,536	79,847	62,677	59,716	60,360	53,336	37,945	22,767	12,143	1,237,492
Pennsylvania	174,945	351,504	389,196	439,009	459,729	423,171	367,919	298,129	251,437	245,975	252,921	211,025	149,188	80,465	36,599	4,131,172
Rhode Island	16,003	29,077	34,240	39,485	39,668	35,463	30,841	23,146	18,502	18,119	19,027	15,311	10,115	5,221	2,195	336,413
South Carolina	70,397	121,696	127,233	135,854	131,769	123,205	109,967	86,662	69,665	62,000	57,194	45,757	27,580	13,363	5,304	1,187,736
South Dakota	19,072	23,926	23,722	27,789	27,988	25,864	20,286	15,866	13,784	13,548	13,814	12,119	8,688	5,438	3,164	255,068
Tennessee	103,143	166,236	172,655	188,490	188,893	178,759	162,535	130,519	107,719	96,270	87,409	70,432	47,217	41,287	-	1,741,564
Texas	324,040	637,523	702,216	767,645	756,117	651,384	542,299	410,504	326,259	283,799	246,120	191,509	118,839	65,389	30,989	6,074,542
Utah	69,712	97,187	66,992	68,374	66,795	63,180	46,187	36,559	28,700	26,354	23,518	19,300	13,788	7,533	3,809	696,487
Vermont	12,139	19,806	21,217	24,921	26,372	23,014	21,428	16,063	12,181	10,873	10,006	7,931	5,569	3,215	1,926	218,661
Virginia	111,717	226,873	261,922	275,971	254,971	228,572	204,317	158,874	124,473	109,504	98,980	80,336	51,949	27,217	12,227	2,228,009
Washington	97,507	173,520	195,848	225,064	229,615	213,255	182,482	136,251	103,442	89,791	81,787	70,901	49,703	26,913	12,583	1,888,662
West Virginia	39,278	68,001	62,403	64,487	69,350	68,492	57,749	45,851	39,681	37,493	39,174	24,204	22,737	14,669	6,647	664,917
Wisconsin	104,940	163,945	183,528	206,901	188,322	153,574	119,358	99,861	92,516	88,127	70,037	50,957	28,416	14,573	1,773,849	
Wyoming	14,863	17,868	15,940	19,250	22,233	20,969	16,790	12,748	8,801	8,801	8,443	6,999	4,179	2,302	1,027	181,852
Total	4,617,368	8,548,128	9,506,409	10,498,138	10,197,325	9,064,430	7,714,567	6,050,765	5,006,385	4,615,505	4,312,138	3,742,557	2,929,817	1,245,052	514,864	87,993,449

¹ Age/sex distribution estimated by FHWA.
² Data for older age groups may be included for those states for which there is no further age breakout.
³ Where dash appears, age group data not available and is included with last reported column value to the left.

LICENSED FEMALE DRIVERS, BY AGE - 1993

TABLE DL-22
SHEET 2 OF 3
OCTOBER 1994

COMPILED FOR THE CALENDAR YEAR FROM REPORTS
OF STATE AUTHORITIES AND OTHER SOURCES

STATE	19 AND UNDER	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85 AND OVER	TOTAL
Alabama	94,617	154,425	152,425	167,774	166,854	149,029	128,756	103,786	89,436	80,568	75,495	61,573	41,808	24,453	10,739	1,501,738
Alaska	8,942	19,969	24,158	29,872	31,141	26,494	19,159	13,217	8,475	6,115	4,493	3,034	2,452	-	-	197,421
Arizona	57,873	105,163	121,866	149,318	148,935	134,888	116,082	92,175	75,099	68,911	69,382	62,255	42,446	22,680	31,722	1,298,895
Arkansas	48,750	81,077	81,624	92,360	91,166	83,859	74,737	62,273	53,258	50,288	48,715	41,979	30,239	17,871	8,259	866,455
California	366,478	888,119	1,085,564	1,203,428	1,203,428	1,056,240	873,387	650,666	506,800	448,589	432,659	353,959	228,214	118,786	46,329	9,506,650
Colorado	62,823	112,015	129,495	160,381	164,114	149,799	120,311	86,936	67,217	58,855	53,887	46,980	37,800	19,129	7,816	1,262,813
Connecticut	48,031	95,244	119,684	136,753	135,287	119,372	110,146	86,684	67,068	62,438	61,074	52,020	40,582	3,224	1,402	1,158,546
Delaware	13,564	23,063	28,130	30,954	29,580	25,580	22,510	17,958	14,542	13,808	12,937	10,629	6,582	-	-	254,489
Dist. of Col.	3,740	14,636	23,369	23,867	21,277	18,901	16,372	12,041	8,895	7,622	7,220	5,826	3,480	-	-	159,500
Florida	193,000	417,883	520,491	602,551	571,518	502,592	439,667	369,058	309,004	312,057	342,455	305,990	218,243	123,059	53,645	5,271,213
Georgia	141,900	254,057	289,525	305,054	286,387	257,400	212,551	157,057	127,288	109,255	96,588	76,735	49,445	26,700	8,557	2,398,499
Hawaii	17,541	31,034	37,423	43,959	44,328	40,775	33,900	23,410	17,500	16,775	15,106	9,968	5,312	1,923	-	339,487
Idaho	30,794	38,374	37,066	42,356	44,266	42,373	35,626	27,604	22,404	19,324	18,270	15,427	11,068	6,074	2,656	393,672
Illinois	208,975	344,621	388,406	442,645	436,569	388,445	329,799	264,994	212,033	188,054	178,209	147,242	98,685	66,851	-	3,694,528
Indiana ¹	91,208	173,383	216,266	230,396	207,963	182,514	140,400	112,740	97,478	97,284	94,691	79,224	123,647	-	-	1,847,394
Iowa	61,417	82,798	83,462	101,203	103,295	96,925	79,794	65,678	58,409	55,449	55,271	47,978	36,522	21,706	9,907	959,413
Kansas	58,912	79,788	80,854	99,331	100,340	88,772	73,365	57,803	49,479	47,684	47,001	42,948	33,718	21,025	11,610	892,630
Kentucky	77,076	224,480	144,615	145,465	132,180	113,102	89,707	72,886	64,270	58,584	46,354	30,405	16,735	6,706	-	1,222,565
Louisiana	76,572	125,439	135,511	153,961	154,570	138,103	116,121	92,340	76,179	68,509	63,557	48,187	28,860	14,591	4,859	1,297,359
Maine	20,504	42,614	46,318	53,559	54,391	49,700	41,259	33,626	26,225	24,334	23,560	20,461	-	-	-	458,127
Maryland	64,534	137,396	180,829	210,235	203,552	184,437	162,985	132,269	92,298	78,694	73,512	59,416	36,940	17,786	6,877	1,632,760
Massachusetts	76,021	185,254	234,060	257,333	244,479	216,940	186,947	140,180	109,974	106,318	103,433	86,723	60,402	32,628	13,716	2,054,408
Michigan	195,600	311,381	328,038	351,011	381,387	342,192	289,496	231,196	186,317	171,738	166,520	138,207	96,877	50,760	21,756	3,286,288
Minnesota	73,855	100,803	103,828	151,011	156,052	143,037	119,220	94,698	76,142	68,502	66,046	57,953	45,025	26,505	12,582	1,295,239
Mississippi	52,791	82,315	80,989	92,438	92,452	83,067	70,709	57,568	49,713	44,774	42,279	34,350	23,357	14,432	6,170	827,374
Missouri	96,983	155,291	165,740	200,383	198,708	179,540	158,534	128,457	106,509	99,869	95,506	80,622	57,820	34,100	14,925	1,769,989
Montana	16,341	21,740	22,294	27,957	29,701	27,446	21,411	16,796	13,888	12,746	12,262	11,147	9,272	6,085	4,361	253,447
Nebraska	39,217	53,029	52,642	63,719	63,126	57,502	46,306	36,373	31,942	30,377	29,057	25,304	38,765	-	-	567,359
Nevada	22,346	41,742	49,756	56,007	54,844	49,137	43,952	35,122	28,510	24,925	23,509	34,299	-	-	-	464,149
New Hampshire	21,707	38,141	45,198	55,517	54,050	46,916	39,984	29,033	22,478	20,330	19,715	15,814	10,919	2,604	-	428,199
New Jersey	104,984	286,577	349,399	304,607	301,849	245,110	182,340	153,835	169,238	177,948	141,843	141,404	-	-	-	2,559,134
New Mexico	39,786	54,318	57,786	68,681	68,151	61,682	50,647	38,767	31,988	28,696	26,141	20,776	20,641	-	-	568,050
New York	185,530	426,492	526,913	593,655	575,002	521,317	462,889	368,814	289,126	264,141	246,348	196,060	130,138	89,169	-	4,875,594
North Carolina	102,283	224,772	254,679	282,435	277,389	251,284	220,344	171,711	143,867	129,009	121,123	95,995	61,152	31,259	11,381	2,378,682
North Dakota	16,596	20,325	19,165	23,259	24,616	21,214	16,826	13,096	12,256	11,958	11,462	9,995	8,316	5,191	2,363	216,638
Ohio	187,318	362,763	392,006	441,365	443,171	396,740	329,653	268,606	224,012	210,178	202,398	163,637	109,926	57,258	23,315	3,812,346
Oklahoma	77,942	110,561	108,397	127,247	127,786	114,442	101,532	82,260	70,266	64,855	61,822	52,632	39,211	25,404	14,055	1,178,422
Oregon ¹	60,809	104,139	107,949	126,398	134,022	127,328	101,348	74,681	59,489	58,176	58,979	51,947	37,107	22,278	11,056	1,135,706
Pennsylvania	151,483	327,131	376,614	436,166	456,753	415,489	356,910	284,918	237,616	230,022	235,167	195,867	132,618	64,868	21,842	3,923,464
Rhode Island	15,238	29,682	35,675	40,518	40,234	40,234	34,636	22,897	18,348	18,012	19,435	15,919	10,685	5,424	1,829	338,488
South Carolina	63,217	123,819	135,136	147,571	144,623	132,403	113,180	88,419	71,869	64,044	59,903	48,170	29,776	15,082	5,563	1,242,775
South Dakota	18,072	23,445	22,674	27,383	27,336	24,500	18,935	15,567	13,981	14,136	13,717	12,357	9,724	6,395	3,268	251,490
Tennessee	96,915	169,383	182,214	204,062	204,764	186,593	165,216	131,926	109,121	97,195	89,583	72,661	48,831	40,503	-	1,800,967
Texas	284,874	569,875	638,313	739,960	719,654	628,605	519,906	392,083	313,587	275,873	251,458	205,017	139,925	84,092	38,404	5,801,626
Utah	59,011	73,474	63,403	67,907	66,647	57,983	45,917	35,590	28,922	25,560	23,799	20,123	14,329	8,137	3,304	594,106
Vermont	11,320	18,621	20,781	24,785	26,064	24,324	19,877	14,645	11,311	10,317	9,787	8,131	6,014	3,741	2,159	211,877
Virginia	111,006	231,113	278,575	299,159	283,945	253,895	219,895	165,864	126,465	109,473	100,388	81,267	51,522	27,880	11,210	2,351,657
Washington	88,422	161,204	183,745	217,429	225,086	209,075	174,919	126,774	96,063	84,289	82,584	72,392	49,871	27,151	10,634	1,810,258
West Virginia	34,771	63,396	61,476	67,089	71,186	67,622	54,573	43,825	38,422	36,625	35,400	30,618	19,368	12,469	10,324	637,164
Wisconsin	98,778	157,819	178,914	206,156	201,840	180,741	147,673	116,478	96,806	89,540	85,627	71,922	53,784	29,947	12,447	1,728,492
Wyoming	13,237	15,577	14,511	18,855	20,966	18,951	14,711	11,379	9,242	8,508	7,716	6,323	4,595	1,113	-	168,222
Total	4,163,712	7,989,780	9,017,911	10,212,801	10,048,144	8,970,619	7,557,639	5,904,745	4,839,817	4,461,330	4,263,443	3,645,448	2,372,166	1,242,321	465,988	85,155,864

¹ Age/sex distribution estimated by FHWA.
² Data for older age groups may be included for those states for which there is no further age breakout.
³ Where dash appears, age group data not available and is included with last reported column value to the left.

TOTAL LICENSED DRIVERS, BY AGE - 1993

TABLE DL-22
SHEET 3 OF 3
OCTOBER 1994

COMPILED FOR THE CALENDAR YEAR FROM REPORTS
OF STATE AUTHORITIES AND OTHER SOURCES

STATE	19 AND UNDER	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85 AND OVER	TOTAL
Alabama	199,320	318,528	307,947	332,680	328,274	295,228	267,070	207,593	177,099	160,521	148,485	122,019	81,794	48,779	23,238	3,008,575
Alaska	19,769	43,384	51,850	63,601	66,465	59,172	44,346	30,787	20,291	14,538	10,714	7,028	5,751	4,376	2,338	437,696
Arizona	124,050	217,643	249,463	300,654	299,028	273,373	236,239	184,526	150,864	139,412	136,854	121,550	83,292	44,086	62,569	2,623,680
Arkansas	103,258	168,768	166,963	186,094	181,614	167,396	150,294	125,001	106,472	99,267	97,266	83,393	60,162	36,553	18,263	1,750,765
California	800,673	1,977,477	2,408,263	2,686,956	2,539,115	2,195,104	1,811,850	1,353,422	1,065,783	938,142	862,012	703,147	450,584	233,983	98,972	20,123,481
Colorado	131,026	236,128	274,014	328,398	335,933	307,589	248,859	177,462	136,799	119,635	105,915	189,253	72,634	37,526	16,563	2,180,314
Connecticut	99,749	189,480	227,203	261,067	242,913	200,087	161,563	115,563	128,798	121,671	118,103	99,966	12,960	6,334	2,828	506,274
Delaware	6,950	32,078	49,147	52,715	46,201	39,586	33,426	24,817	19,073	16,204	14,589	11,800	7,149	3,749	1,493	361,068
Dist. of Col.	400,981	856,199	1,067,128	1,234,609	1,160,888	1,017,275	892,592	723,590	621,431	631,654	689,520	623,621	453,288	261,957	128,308	10,762,041
Florida	295,795	508,769	559,984	573,004	533,680	480,491	405,229	303,599	243,999	215,165	184,543	147,209	93,847	50,360	16,721	4,613,295
Georgia	38,664	67,418	79,037	92,300	92,318	86,072	72,571	51,088	38,006	35,813	35,777	24,686	14,262	6,368	2,001	734,381
Hawaii	59,746	74,052	70,863	82,984	87,683	82,819	68,559	53,693	43,524	38,384	36,549	31,605	22,548	12,307	5,087	770,403
Idaho	433,715	701,547	788,253	888,141	874,774	778,895	660,419	533,087	432,483	384,438	359,410	297,309	195,002	134,685	-	7,462,158
Illinois	192,305	361,674	446,026	474,505	429,270	372,402	267,102	230,103	196,167	197,822	188,137	90,942	562,001	39,150	18,550	3,790,781
Indiana ¹	124,374	165,861	167,981	199,788	206,244	195,274	161,182	131,428	115,385	108,251	108,137	90,942	252,001	21,497	18,550	1,899,430
Iowa	121,749	164,276	164,533	197,107	200,566	178,785	147,941	115,432	98,094	93,154	91,655	80,848	61,888	37,321	17,740,036	2,468,992
Kansas	162,790	452,529	286,017	287,522	264,172	228,462	181,273	149,344	131,765	120,631	94,476	61,280	33,776	14,805	10,335	2,576,701
Kentucky	160,050	251,678	267,507	298,831	302,788	272,231	230,666	183,389	152,347	137,072	127,483	96,082	57,145	29,097	-	905,533
Louisiana	41,498	81,102	88,013	103,201	106,094	99,009	84,670	62,729	51,817	49,361	47,048	90,991	73,491	-	-	3,274,392
Maine	134,885	280,619	359,615	418,066	402,619	360,962	322,115	248,720	190,107	162,768	148,331	118,630	74,819	36,624	15,512	4,161,137
Maryland	161,218	382,234	477,533	524,196	492,943	434,439	374,005	281,962	224,097	215,811	207,554	171,696	119,414	64,665	29,380	6,527,401
Massachusetts	405,180	629,632	657,634	742,349	753,315	678,482	575,483	462,274	370,901	339,444	328,461	267,179	181,608	95,073	43,376	2,367,468
Michigan	149,411	207,915	215,937	303,855	314,820	242,046	242,046	192,938	155,729	140,982	134,992	117,176	89,564	53,533	27,967	1,774,036
Minnesota	111,590	166,030	158,907	178,366	179,179	162,958	140,804	114,229	99,334	88,754	83,827	67,729	46,193	28,594	13,807	1,640,301
Mississippi	205,008	284,902	328,227	395,389	391,055	352,169	305,577	253,058	211,312	197,587	188,294	155,659	109,114	64,364	30,225	3,472,140
Missouri	34,911	46,630	47,012	57,385	60,226	57,255	45,700	35,551	28,914	26,482	25,750	23,284	19,111	12,700	9,853	530,744
Montana	81,820	108,428	107,835	127,240	127,240	114,696	93,953	73,490	63,994	60,355	58,310	49,491	73,491	-	-	1,141,134
Nebraska	46,920	86,392	104,628	117,489	113,785	102,506	91,870	74,231	60,977	54,486	49,818	73,112	21,584	11,490	5,334	868,560
Nevada	44,317	76,670	90,910	111,385	109,636	95,555	81,724	60,259	46,390	42,188	39,530	31,488	21,584	-	-	5,458,841
New Hampshire	232,547	585,187	723,843	641,413	621,216	503,306	382,655	328,076	358,100	370,108	305,696	406,584	42,170	-	-	1,148,230
New Jersey	83,877	110,097	116,131	136,954	134,882	123,649	102,137	78,194	54,990	59,255	53,070	42,824	42,170	-	-	10,326,635
New Mexico	409,461	915,871	1,113,449	1,254,644	1,213,775	1,089,302	958,161	766,054	617,084	567,880	524,479	415,714	276,231	204,520	-	4,724,661
New York	215,499	462,460	511,112	557,342	541,856	492,613	435,416	340,665	283,036	263,733	238,541	186,337	119,060	61,034	4,940	437,942
North Carolina	34,804	41,130	38,632	45,967	49,065	44,128	34,762	26,828	24,476	23,812	23,263	19,809	16,197	10,118	-	7,634,742
North Dakota	995,414	745,994	791,561	879,262	882,044	790,503	656,898	533,316	447,996	422,597	402,846	318,831	211,371	108,610	47,115	2,336,410
Ohio	163,578	227,728	220,855	254,353	264,554	227,570	201,122	162,806	136,475	126,059	119,346	99,766	71,149	44,199	24,851	2,336,410
Oklahoma	130,120	229,066	236,226	265,781	276,580	262,977	209,884	154,528	122,166	117,892	119,339	105,283	75,052	45,045	23,199	2,373,138
Pennsylvania	326,428	678,635	765,810	875,175	916,482	838,660	724,829	583,047	489,053	475,997	488,088	406,892	281,806	145,333	58,401	8,054,636
Rhode Island	31,241	58,759	69,915	80,003	79,902	70,099	60,797	46,043	36,850	36,131	38,462	31,230	20,800	10,645	4,024	674,901
South Carolina	133,614	245,515	262,369	283,425	276,392	255,608	223,147	175,061	141,534	126,134	117,097	93,927	57,356	28,445	10,867	2,430,511
South Dakota	37,144	47,371	46,396	56,172	55,324	50,364	39,221	31,433	27,165	27,684	27,531	24,476	18,412	11,833	6,432	606,568
Tennessee	200,058	335,619	354,869	392,552	393,657	367,352	327,761	262,445	216,840	193,466	176,992	143,093	96,048	81,790	-	3,542,531
Texas	608,914	1,207,398	1,340,529	1,527,605	1,475,711	1,279,989	1,062,205	802,587	639,856	559,672	497,578	396,526	258,764	149,481	69,393	11,876,268
Utah	118,723	145,661	129,795	136,280	133,442	116,163	92,104	71,149	57,622	50,914	47,317	39,423	28,117	15,770	7,113	1,189,593
Vermont	23,459	38,427	41,998	49,706	52,436	49,338	41,305	30,708	23,492	21,190	19,793	16,052	11,583	6,956	4,085	430,538
Virginia	222,723	467,966	540,497	676,130	698,922	624,212	524,212	424,212	354,212	318,977	285,938	218,977	199,358	165,097	23,437	4,579,666
Washington	185,929	334,724	379,593	442,493	455,301	422,330	357,401	263,026	199,495	174,080	164,371	143,293	99,574	54,064	23,247	3,698,970
West Virginia	73,989	131,397	123,879	131,576	136,114	123,322	89,676	78,103	74,118	74,118	44,822	42,105	27,138	21,338	1,302,081	
Wisconsin	203,718	321,764	362,442	414,940	408,761	369,043	301,247	235,836	196,667	182,066	173,764	141,999	104,751	58,363	27,020	3,502,341
Wyoming	28,100	33,445	30,451	38,105	43,199	39,940	31,501	24,127	19,262	17,309	16,159	12,722	8,774	4,840	2,140	380,074
Total	8,781,080	16,537,908	18,524,320	20,710,939	20,245,469	18,055,049	16,272,206	11,966,510	9,846,202	9,076,835	8,575,581	7,388,005	4,701,983	2,487,373	980,852	173,149,313

¹ Age/sex distribution estimated by FRWA.
² Data for older age groups may be included for those states for which there is no further age breakout.
³ Where dash appears, age group data not available and is included with last reported column value to the left.

LICENSED DRIVERS PER PRIVATE AND COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLE - 1993

